497

A L Bancroft & Co
721 Market St

The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. V. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: SATURDAY, JUNE 8, 1872. NO. 29.

The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
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Now Sole Proprietor of the Jewelry business of

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Has the Largest Assortment of

Clocks, Gents' and Ladies' Gold Watches, American and Swiss Silver Watches, Gold Chains, Rings, Pins, Bracelets, Earrings, etc.

Silver and Silver-plated Ware,

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—AND IS THE—

Agent in Woodland for the Florence Sewing Machine.

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And Brick Buildings.

The undersigned having consolidated their interests in the brick and building business, are now prepared to contract and erect structures of brick, or any building in the line of brick work, at low prices. We feel confident that we can and will erect brick buildings for less price than any other locality upon the coast. It has been satisfactorily proven that brick withstood the terrible fire fiend in Chicago better that stone or any other material that was used in erecting the costly structures in the famed city of the great northwest, and as this is a very dry country the greater part of each year, (this a wet season) hence the necessity of building habitations and places of business out of indestructible material by the fire element, and guard against the extreme of the Summer sun. Brick houses can be made much cooler than wooden ones.

To the People of Woodland and Vicinity

We would say that we intend to manufacture a large amount of brick this season, which will enable us to sell and erect buildings for a less price than if we did not manufacture largely.

To the People of Dixon and Davisville

That we will furnish you brick upon the cars in Woodland at a low figure when any considerable quantity is taken.

For any of the people in the country, living at too great a distance to haul bricks from our yard here, we are prepared, if they desire it, to make the brick upon their farms and erect their buildings.

Woodland, March 9th, 1872.

mh9-3m CRAFT & ELLIOTT.

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $300,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
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Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. jel

HOUSE, SIGN, CARRIAGE —AND— ORNAMENTAL PAINTING.

The undersigned having permanently located in Woodland, would respectfully solicit the patronage of the public. They are prepared to do work in the best style, such as

Graining, Marbling, Sign-painting, etc.

None but the best materials used in our work.

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Contracts taken for papering houses and rooms, and work done at reasonable rates. All work warranted to give satisfaction.

HOERNLEIN & STOCKWELL.

☞ Office, one door south of Dr. Ray's office, near railroad, Woodland. my25-3m

WATCHES, CLOCKS, SEWING MACHINES!!

Having fitted up a REPAIRING SHOP in my store with Messrs. Jacobs, Meyerson & Co., Woodland, opposite the College, I am better than ever prepared to do Repairing on all kinds of WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY &c., and respectfully invite a share of patronage in that line.

I also have for sale an article but little used on this coast, but which is a great favorite at the East. I refer to the

Domestic Sewing Machine,

Which I claim is the best Family Sewing Machine ever offered to the public. Call and examine it for yourselves.

mh30-tf M. W. HOWELL.

WM. H. WINNE. SAM. CALDWELL.

YOLO PLANING MILL.

WINNE & CALDWELL,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Doors, Sash and Inside Blinds.

MOULDINGS KEPT ON HAND.

DOOR AND WINDOW FRAMES, STORE FRONTS, Etc.

☞ Wood Turning and Scroll Sawing done to order.

☞ Contracts taken and Jobbing promptly attended to at San Francisco prices. my25-3m

CREED HAYMOND. W. C. STRATTON.

HAYMOND & STRATTON,

COUNSELLORS AT LAW.

Office, Pioneer Hall, Seventh street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento. jel-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR,

Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. jel-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office up stairs, in the Bank building, Woodland. myll-3m

DR. A. B. MEHRING,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Office two doors west of Porter's grocery store, Main street, Woodland. Will attend to all calls promptly, in town or country, at all hours. Residence opposite that of U. Shellhammer, south of the College. myll-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

WOODLAND, CAL.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, three doors west of the Postoffice. Residence, on Court street, north of Capital Hotel. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hours. myll-3m

DR. G. H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

Office in rooms formerly occupied by Peirson & Jackson, Odd Fellows' Block. Residence, on Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. myll-3m

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office a few doors east of the Postoffice, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. myll-3m

L. FRIEL,

SURVEYOR AND CIVIL ENGINEER.

Having been appointed Deputy by J. I. Underhill, County Surveyor, I will attend to all business connected with that office. Office at the Court House, Woodland.

We take pleasure in recommending Mr. L. Friel as a young man well versed in the principles of mathematics and especially in plane surveying, believing he will give satisfaction to all. J. M. MARTIN, Pres't Hesp. College. myll J. I. McCONNELL, Prof. Mathematics.

W. W PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.

PENDEGAST & STONEY,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City. Attend to business in the District Court of the Seventh Judicial District, also the Supreme Court and Yolo Co. myll

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ap14-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Woodland, Yolo County. Calls promptly attended to. ap14

C. J. GIDDINGS,

SEARCHER OF RECORDS.

Titles examined and Abstracts furnished. Office with Co. Recorder, Woodland.

References:—John D. Stephens, President of Bank of Woodland; D. Schindler, County Recorder; E. Bynum and E. Giddings, Ex-Recorders; Hon. Jas. A. Hutton, County Judge; Judges C. S. Fry at C. P. Sprague and Jas. Johnson; Hon. F. S. Freeman; J. P. Bullock, Sheriff; J. C. Ball, District Attorney; G. D. Fiske, Insurance agent. ap6

D. RAY, M. D.,

Returns thanks for the very liberal patronage received during the last six or seven years, and hopes that the uniform success attending his practice will warrant a continuation of the same. Office and residence as heretofore.

Woodland, April 1st, 1872. ap6

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. mh30-3m

J. LAMBERT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. mh23-3m

J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.

Office at the Court House (first floor), Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. mh23-3m

GILES E. SILL,

NOTARY PUBLIC & INSURANCE AGENT,

Office in Odd Fellows' Block, (second story,) cor. Main and First Sts., Woodland. mh16

P. H. SIBLEY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office three doors east of Postoffice, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. mh16-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

mh16] SACRAMENTO. [3m

REMOVAL.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Have removed to their new rooms in Odd Fellows' Block, cor. Main and First streets. Office Hours—8 o'clock A. M. to 5 P. M. mh9

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, AND NOTARY PUBLIC.

Office No, 1, Odd Fellows' Block, Woodland, California.

☞ LOANS NEGOTIATED on good security at low rates of interest. mh9-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,

A. S. HOUSE, : Proprietor,

Cor. Main and First streets,

WOODLAND,

YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

A. S. HOUSE, has taken the Capital Hotel on his own hands, the lease of Messrs. Eaton & Burns having expired, and will in future give his entire attention to its management, and it is his determination that it shall be kept in first-class style. The house has been

Renovated Throughout,

And being a three-story brick building affords ample accommodations for a large number of transient guests, as well as regular boarders.

The rooms are well ventilated, en suit or single, well furnished and cleanly.

The Table will be supplied with the best the market affords. Board by the day or week at reasonable rates.

Free Bus to and from the railroad on the arrival of trains. mh23-3m

L. M. RUE,

Photographic Artist,

Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambroitypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. ap1-3m

Our Towns and Cities.

Centres of Population and Trade—The Future Great Cities of the State—Retrospect of Population and Prospects.

[From the S. F. Call, June 2.]

The material prosperity of every country and the intelligence and enterprise of its inhabitants are measured by the number and population of its towns and cities. The more of its people that are engaged in commercial and manufacturing pursuits, the greater its power, wealth and influence. Commerce and manufactories call for great and populous cities. Their presence is testimony of prosperity; their absence testimony of national poverty and lack of progressiveness, and presence of decay. Judged by this, California is not lacking. By the Federal census of 1870, the population was stated at 556,208, but judging from the almost universal understatements made by the census officials, it must have been at least 600,000. Reckoning that the increase since by the surplus of births over deaths, and by immigration, has been at the same rate as between the years 1860 and 1870, the population should now number 660,000. Of this, according to the most accurate estimates obtainable, the total population of all the towns of 1,000 inhabitants and upward amounts to 380,736, and this, increased by the population of towns with populations under 1,000 will not be less, in round numbers, than 400,000. That is to say, that nearly two-thirds of our people are engaged in trade and manufactures. This is as large a portion as obtains anywhere in the United States or Europe. With the full development of our commerce and manufactues the portion of townspeople will be still greater. The following table of

CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING POPULATIONS OVER ONE THOUSAND

Has been made up from the most correct sources possible to be obtained. Even allowing for the two years that have elapsed from the period of the complication of the census returns, they will be found to differ very essentially from the latter:

San Francisco	178,276	Alameda	2,000
Sacramento	25,000	Folsom	2,000
Oakland	20,000	Healdsburg	2,500
San Jose	11,000	Red Bluff	2,000
Stockton	13,000	Oroville	2,000
Vallejo	10,000	Brooklyn	2,000
Grass Valley	9,000	Watsonville	2,000
Los Angeles	9,000	Woodland	2,000
Marysville and Yuba City	7,000	Benicia	2,000
Nevada	4,000	Hollister	1,500
Chico	4,000	Redwood City	1,500
Santa Clara	4,000	San Luis Obispo	1,500
Petaluma	6,000	Ukiah	1,500
San Diego	5,500	Visalia	1,500
San Bernardino	4,000	Auburn	1,500
Salinas	3,000	Yreka	1,500
Santa Rosa	3,000	Colusa	1,500
Napa	4,000	Mariposa	1,200
Eureka	3,000	Downieville	1,200
Santa Cruz	3,000	Mokelumne Hill	1,000
Jackson	2,800	San Leandro	1,000
Santa Barbara	3,500	San Rafael	1,000
Gilroy	2,500	Knight's Ferry	1,000
Sonora	2,500	Suisun and Fairfield	1,000
Placerville	2,500		
Columbia	2,200		
Total			380,736

From this table it will be seen that we have fifty-two towns and cities with populations over 1,000, twenty-seven with populations over 2,000, seventeen with populations over 3,000, six with populations of 10,000 and upwards, and three with populations of 20,000 and upwards.

Of these, nineteen surround the bay of San Francisco, or are located in the small valleys drained into it, or on the coast of the ocean from the Golden Gate to Santa Cruz, including Watsonville. They are all to a certain extent dependent on this city. Fifteen are in the Sacramento Valley, eight in the San Joaquin Valley, seven in Southern California, and three on or near the coast from the Golden Gate to the border of Oregon. The commercial needs of the miners in early days, and those of the farmers settling in the vast and fertile interior river basins of the State, have called into existence

AROUND THE BAY OF SAN FRANCISCO,

San Francisco itself, and a host of tributary cities. The great extent of the bay (seventy-five miles long by twelve in average breadth), its completely land-locked character, its central situation on the coast, and the fact that nearly all the great rivers of the State are drained into it, early pointed out its shores as the location for a great commercial city. San Francisco, standing at the gates of the great ocean, seemed pointed out by Nature as the proper site. The sagacity of its founders took the hint, and now the connection, by iron bands, of the East and West, has rendered their decision irrevocable. Contiguity to the ocean, miles of water-front, and the great docks at Hunter's Point, offer the most ample facilities for the shipping of the world, when they frequent our waters. Everyone in the city and on the coast almost, knows San Francisco; it is unnecessary to say more than that the city of sand-hills is fast assuming the character of the great cities of the East. Public and private buildings are rising on every hand; nearly three hundred new ones have been put up since the beginning of the year. The sand-hills are being cleared away, and a great park of 1,000 acres, having many miles of walks and drives, and having 12,000 trees planted, is being formed. During the past year, several magnificent buildings have been finished, or have been begun; a City Hall, with 1,960 feet of frontage, a tower 290 feet high, and of which the cost will be over $1,500,000; a costly Mint, three fine churches, and a private residence costing a quarter of a million, among them. Our exports have been valued at $31,248,629, of which over 13,000,000 worth has been manufactured in the city. One hundred and sixty-one classes of manufactures have been carried on, the product of which has been valued at $72,261,520, including $19,658,045 of refined gold and silver, besides over 6,000 tons of refined lead. In this, 21,970 persons have found employment. The total property of the city is upwards of $300,000,000.

Starting from San Francisco, the shores of the bay in every direction, or the valleys that come down to them, are studded with a series of tributary towns and cities, which keep pace with the commercial capital in growing population and importance. San Rafael, Petaluma, Napa, Vallejo, Suisun and Fairfield; Benecia, Oakland, Brooklyn, Alameda, San Jose, Santa Clara, Redwood City, Gilroy and Hollister, are of this character, while Santa Rosa to the north, and Santa Cruz and Watsonville on the south may also be considered dependent on the great city. Besides these, there are many other thriving towns and villages. By-and-by all the bay towns will but form portions of one vast commercial city, before whose wharves the ships of the world will anchor.

Passing by the flourishing town of San Rafael, situated in the shadow of old Mount Tamalpais, we come to Petaluma in Sonoma County, on Petaluma Creek, at the head of navigation from San Pablo Bay. It is the centre of a very fertile region, is backed by mountains with valuable forests of lumber, and is the first city on the Humboldt River Railway, being thus the source of supply from San Francisco to the whole Northern coast. It is a brisk manufacturing town, and is the centre of one of the most productive wine districts in the State. Toward the head waters of Russian River, also on the line of the Northern Pacific, is Santa Rosa, the county seat, and one of the most thriving towns of the section. Napa, on the Napa River, at the head of navigation, is the centre of one of the most beautiful valleys in the State, and is connected by rail with Vallejo and Sacramento. Napa Valley is full of mineral springs, and the farmers of it and Sonoma County have been long abandoning grain culture for viniculture. A corner lot in Napa city lately sold for $12,000.

Vallejo, on the Straits of Carquinez, with its neighbor, Benicia, will form in time to come one of the greatest cities of California. It is already the terminus of the California Pacific Railroad, running to Marysville on the north, and is connected with the Northern Pacific line. It is the depot of the grain trade of the Northwest, and has the only grain elevator on the coast, by means of which the grain taken from the cars can be discharged into the ships without the slightest delay. It will become one of the most important of the naval stations of the United States. Ships of the largest burden can at any time lie alongside its wharves. It will be the future outlet for the products of the whole Northern coast, and of the Sacramento Valley, and will be the centre of shipbuilding on the Pacific Coast, as all the lumber of the Northern coast can be easily and cheaply brought there by rail or coaster. Benicia now possesses some of the finest buildings in the State, and will grow with its neighbor.

Suisun and Fairfield will in a few years form one city. They are situate at the head of navigation on Suisun Slough in Solano County, and combined form the entrepot of one of the finest farming districts in California. Fairfield has a proper respect for the dignity of the law, for it boasts of a fine brick Court House and a handsome Jail amongst its public buildings.

Oakland, Brooklyn and Alameda, on the opposite shore of the bay, may almost be considered as forming one large city—large in superficial extent, and increasing rapidly in population. Being a great railroad centre, this congeries of cities will in a few years become next to San Francisco, the most populous on the coast. Oakland has hitherto been looked on as a kind of suburb to this city—the resort of the *haut ton*, too; but it is fast changing its character. The needs of commerce will in the future require not only the whole water front of San Francisco, but also that of Oakland and Alameda. The tide lands will be filled in and we will have opposite us a great city, bearing the same relation to San Francisco that Brooklyn does to New York. Oakland contains the State University, the new building for which will be one of the finest in California. It also contains a State Asylum for the Deaf, Dumb and Blind, one of the finest buildings on the Pacific Coast. Tubbs' Hotel at Brooklyn equals any of our city hotels. Brooklyn contains the pioneer cotton mill of California.

San Leandro, the county seat of Alameda, is the centre of a rich agricultural region, and has in its vicinity the most extensive salt works in the State.

San José, one of the old Spanish towns, the entrepot for the beautiful and fertile valley of Santa Clara, is one of the most progressive cities in the country. The fine trees, everywhere, and the numerous gardens, as well as the sight of an occasional adobe house, and the clear, sonorous tone of representatives of the Castilian, tell you that you are getting south. Amongst the public buildings of this city are the Court House, the finest in the State, from the cupola of which the whole of the lovely valley, in which the city is situated, can be seen. Then there is the theatre, the Convent of Notre Dame, costing half a million, and the State Normal School in course of construction, and having a frontage of 172 feet. Most of the new buildings now going up in San José are splendid structures, equal to any erected in San Francisco. Here, one of the finest woollen mills in the State produces about $200,000 worth of goods annually. It is now being enlarged. Santa Clara, three miles to the northwest, connected with San José by a road, shaded with trees of a century's growth, may almost be considered as a suburb of San José. The most notable institution of Santa Clara is the Jesuit College, with its splendid library. This town, like its neighbor, is the centre of a fine portion of the valley, and is daily advancing in population.

Redwood City, twenty-eight miles south of this city, is the centre of a fine district, and supplies our lumber yards with large quantities of redwood posts, shingles, etc.

Gilroy, eighty miles from this city, on the Southern Pacific Railroad, is the depot for the Upper Santa Clara Valley, and is likely to become one of great importance, if the experiments being made in the cultivation and curing of tobacco in its neighborhood should be crowned with eventual success. In that case its factories would supply a great deal of the cigars, and of the smoking and chewing tobacco used on the coast.

Hollister, at the head of the Santa Clara Valley, although only about four years old, has about 300 houses, and is rapidly increasing in population. It is the centre of a fine agricultural region.

One of the most flourishing manufacturing towns on the coast is Santa Cruz, on the north side of Monterey Bay. Part of the town is built among sandhills, like this city, and part on a beak or bluff. The mountains behind it abound in lumber, and it is famous for its lime, leather, brick, etc., which it prepares for the market of this city. When the tanners of San Francisco are, as they will be, by special ordinance, obliged to carry on the trade elsewhere, Santa Cruz will be correspondingly benefited. Besides its tanneries, it also contains extensive powder works. A branch line of the Southern Pacific Railroad will put it in direct connection with this city and vastly increase its importance.

Watsonville, in the Pajaro Valley, on the Pajaro River, is an important and rising town, and will become more so when the near approach of the railroad helps to open up the country round.

The number of towns in the section around the Bay of San Francisco, having a population of 1,000 (and over), is nineteen, and their united populations number 258,776, or two-thirds of all the towns in the State having the same population.

CITIES AND TOWNS OF THE SACRAMENTO VALLEY.

From Sacramento northward, the valley of the Sacramento River is fast filling with a prosperous farming population, which in some places is replacing the old mining one. The progress of the California and Oregon Railroad through this valley is causing new towns to spring up everywhere and old ones to develop rapidly.

Sacramento, always the centre of the trade of the great inland valley of California, is the finest city in the interior. It extends one and a half miles along the river, and the houses extend three or four miles back, though of course all the space is not built on. Fourteen blocks of the city have been raised ten feet high, to protect it from inundations, which used to enter the second story windows. Most of the houses being built of brick, the contrast with San Francisco is very striking. In public buildings, Sacramento has no equal on the coast, the State Capital is one of which any country might be proud. Nearly all the railroads of the State have their terminus in this city, and it has started the manufacture of woollen goods. This alone shows what a magnificent future is before it.

Woodland, one of the handsomest towns in the State, the county seat of Yolo, is on the California Pacific Railroad, between Vallejo and Marysville, is in the midst of a fine farming country, and does a great trade in wood, live stock, wine and wheat. The whole country round is now one vast field of grain.

Twenty-two miles northeast of Sacramento, on the railroad intended to run to Placerville, is Folsom, in the center of a rest solided district, a wine country—one of the greatest in the State. It is said that the best champagne in California is made here.

Marysville, on the Yuba, with the city of Yuba on the opposite side of the river, is the centre of one of the finest of the agricultural regions of the State, and is, besides, the business centre of the great Sacramento Valley, being now connected by rail with all its principal towns as well as with Sacramento and Vallejo and by water with this city. It contains a woollen mill, producing last year goods worth $150,000, and will become one of the principal woollen manufacturing towns of the coast. It contains many fine blocks of buildings and two of the finest hotels outside of San Francisco.

Northward, on the line of the California and Oregon Railroad, the following towns are reached:

Oroville, the centre of an important placer mining district and of a wool-growing district. It has been a much larger city. It will in future become important as an agricultural centre, and also probably as a woollen manufacturing town.

Chico, on a branch of the railroad is the depot of a fertile country, and contains flour and planing mills. In it and vicinity are many fine buildings, including that of the Northern Agricultural Fair, and the residence of General Bidwell, built at a cost of $100,000.

Red Bluff, the county seat of Tehama, is at the head of navigation on the Sacramento, is two miles west of the line of the California and Oregon Railroad. It is a flourishing city.

Shasta, the county seat of Shasta County, is in the centre of a farming, and of a placer and quartz mining district. The hills in the neighborhood are as red as burnt brick. It will be the centre of a great grape-growing district.

Yreka, the county seat of the great county of Siskiyou, is the centre of the north Sacramento Valley, and will be a most important distributing centre on the line of the Oregon Railroad. Siskiyou, possessing great forests of timber will be an important manufacturing centre.

West of the line of railroad on the Sacramento, is Colusa, the centre of a great farming region. It is sometimes altogether surrounded by floods, being then connected with the outside world by a causeway half a mile long. It possesses a fine brick Court House and a bank.

The greatest mining city of the State is Grass Valley, in Nevada County, the centre of the principal quartz-mining region of California. It is one of best business sections of the State, and is also an active manufacturing town. It is surrounded by gardens and orchards, and will be connected with Marysville by a railroad. It possesses two foundries and several fine hotels. Four miles distant is Nevada City, the county seat, formerly more flourishing than at present. Here is a suspension bridge over Deer Creek, which passes through the town, which is of 320 feet span.

Downieville, the county seat of Sierra, is an important mining town, and is situated in the roughest country in California. The gulch in which it is situated if fifteen miles long, and is bounded by almost perpendicular mountains. The Yuba at this point is crossed by a bridge one hundred feet long.

Placerville, Co. seat of El Dorado County, the most famous mining city of early California, is still important and will be the centre of a large vine and fruit growing district. It has many manufactures, and has of late been growing in population. It will ever be famous in the early history of the State.

Auburn, Co. seat of Placer County, on the line of the Central Pacific, is the centre of one of the richest regions in the State, which possesses great undeveloped mining, as well as vinicultural and agricultural resources.

The united population of these towns and cities is 66,200.

THE CITIES AND TOWNS OF THE SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY

Will be numerous and populous, as the centre of the greatest wheat-growing district in the world.

Stockton, in the midst of the tule lands and at the head of the valley, will be in time an important city. It is the outlet of the products of the mines in the eastern section of the San Joaquin Valley. It has fine warehouses lining the levees on the banks of the San Joaquin, and splendid shipyards.

South of it is the town of Knight's Ferry, built under a high bluff on the Stanislaus, and that of Visalia, in Tulare County, the commercial centre of Tulare, Fresno and Kern Counties. It is situated in the midst of a rich country of gardens, orchards, farms and vineyards, and is the farthest point now reached by the railroad. Knight's Ferry will also, before long, doubtless have railroad connection, and then will supply all the southern mines.

Sonora and Columbia, two important mining towns of Tuolumne County, are located near each other, southeast of Copperopolis, and will, doubtless, before long, be connected with it and Stockton by railroad, and then will, from the development of their fruit and vine-growing resources, more than equal their former wealth and population.

Jackson, the county seat of Amador, is the centre of a rich quartz-mining region, and is also the depot of a large wine and fruit-growing section. Its vines will prove more important to it than its mines have ever done. It has some fine buildings and a splendid supply of water for mining, and irrigation from the Butte Canal.

Southeast of it, in Calaveras County, is Mokelumne Hill, the county seat of the latter, and another mining town and business centre of this mining region. It is one of the prettiest towns in California. East of it, at twenty miles distance, is the celebrated Big Tree Grove of Calaveras, one of the wonders of the world.

Mariposa, the county seat of Mariposa County, is ninety miles southeast of Stockton, and is the centre of a very large mining region. South of it is the celebrated valley of Yosemite and Grove of Mariposa.

The towns and the cities of the San Joaquin Valley which we have enumerated, possess an aggregate population of 25,200. This will be trebled during the next decade.

THE CITIES AND TOWNS OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

Having over 1,000 population, are Monterey, Salinas, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Los Angeles, San Diego and San Bernardino. This section of the State is naturally separated from all the rest; and is to a certain extent independent of it. It is the land of the vine and the olive, will be the greatest silk-growing region in the world, and possesses inexhaustible mineral resources.

Monterey is on the south of the bay of the same name, opposite Santa Cruz. It possesses a splendid harbor, and is an important whaling station. It is one of the oldest towns of the State, and when connected by railway with Salinas, will be the emporium of a vast interior region, and will increase to many times its present population.

Salinas, in the heart of the valley, of the same name, though only four years old, is already one of the most thriving agricultural towns in the State. The people look hopefully forward to railroad connection with Monterey and Gilroy, when the produce of their farms, orchards and vineyards can easily reach San Francisco.

San Luis Obispo, nine miles from the sea, and Santa Barbara on the sea, both on the line of the Southern Pacific Railroad, are important towns. The latter is the emporium of a great stock-raising country. Half its population is of Hispano-Mexican origin.

Los Angeles and San Diego will be two great and rival cities of the South. Los Angeles is on the river of the same name, eighteen miles distant from its port of Wilmington, with which it is connected by railroad. It is the most beautiful city on the coast; is embowered in groves of orange, lemon, and other trees, and contains within the city limits many vineyards. It is the Damascus of America, and will, in the future, be one of the grandest cities on the continent. It is intersected in all directions with zanjas or irrigating canals, and has fences of live willow. Half of the inhabitants are of Hispano-American origin.

San Diego, on the bay of the same name—the presumptive terminus of one or more of the trans-continental railroads—is the oldest city in the State, and has, within the past few years, received an immense development, commercially speaking. Its people think that it is destined to be an important city.

The mining city of San Bernardino is in the centre of mines of gold, silver, tin and iron, and will, as the depot for the great county of the same name, be a large and important commercial city.

Each of these three cities is making great efforts to secure railway connection with the East, by means of the Southern Pacific, and Atlantic and Pacific Railroads. Los Angeles is contending with San Diego to have its port, Wilmington, preferred to the former as the western terminus of one of these lines.

The united population of these southern towns is 23,560.

THE NORTHERN COAST TOWNS

Of, as yet, any importance, are Eureka, Ukiah and Healdsburg. The former, on Humboldt Bay, is the emporium of the great lumber region of the coast, and will be an important ship-building and commercial town. This will be an important station on the North Pacific Railroad, now rapidly pushing on. Ukiah, in Mendocino County, and Healdsburg, in Sonoma, are on the line of the same railroad, and centres of important agricultural districts, and are both fast increasing in population. The aggregate population of these three towns is 7,000.

THE FUTURE GREAT CITIES

Of the coast will be San Francisco, Oakland, Vallejo, Sacramento, San Diego, Stockton, Marysville and Los Angeles. They are the natural centres of the great regions into which the State is divided. In half a century San Francisco will be as populous as is now New York. Oakland will equal Brooklyn, and Vallejo not far behind. The population will have filled up the corporate limits of this city, and overflowing them will cover the shores of the bay with towns and cities. All the water-front visible from Telegraph Hill will be covered with wharves and docks, and lines of connecting railroad. The commerce of our bay cities will build up, not only California, but the whole Pacific Coast.

A BOAT upset off the Ocean House, outside the Golden Gate, Monday, by which four persons were drowned.

A Storm at Sea.

Our ship danced like a wherry, and drove under close-reefed top-sails twelve knots an hour. Standing on the quarter-deck, no one dared leave his hold of rope or rail, lest the wind should whiff him off into the sea. The great waves gathered behind us and piled slowly up, until it seemed as if they must come aboard; and finally, when the stern of the old ship caught the lift of the swell and rose to receive it, we went up until we overlooked the gray, driven tumult as from a tower. And then from the crest of the wave we seemed to rush like coasters on a hillside, as the waters let us down into the valley of foam and bewilderment. The complication of motions, that of the wave receding yet carrying us with it forward, and the swing like motion of rising and falling, not as a ship rolls or plunges in an ordinary sea, but with a sweep of hundreds of feet in every motion and a descent of forty feet—a sidelong roll and a headlong rush; motions wild, unrestrained, in which we are the most helpless of all created things, in which successive dooms chased each other past us as if we were too trivial to be destroyed; the driving, riotous billows, their summits crushed into foam by the weight of the gale, and the foam draggled along the black water till it seemed all froth and yeast; every pinnacle that sprang up where two waves met, driven away in spray, cut down level as soon as raised; no combing waves there, for no wave could rise to comb; only great hills of water, crystalline with wavelets, streaked with spun foam, rushing past us with locomotive speed, out of the mist and spray-filled space behind into the mysterious as deep before; our ship a dancing trifle on this infinitude of immensities, the wild water pouring over her bows one moment and climbing up at the stern to deluge the quarterdeck the next—this was the tempest I had been longing to see, and I watched it hours together insatiate. No use to me of sea painting after that! The muddy undulations of a Vandervelde, the harbor sublimities of a Stanfield, the opalescent magic of a Turner, are equally far, because infinitely far, from the power and sublimity of a gale on the wide ocean.—*W. J. Stillman. in May Atlantic.*

PUNCTUATION PUZZLE.—To illustrate the importance of punctuation read this puzzle in the following manner: Pause at the end of the first line; then at the end of every other line, reading two lines in connection. After reading it through in this manner, commence again and pause at the end of the *second* line; then at the end of every other line.

He is an old experienced man
In vice and wickedness
He is never found
Opposing the works of iniquity
He takes delight
In the downfall of the neighborhood
He never rejoices
In the prosperity of any of his fellow creatures
He is always ready to assist
In destroying the peace of society
He takes no pleasure
In serving the Lord
He is uncommonly diligent
In sowing discord among his friends and acquaintances
He takes no pride
In laboring to promote the cause of christianity
He has not been negligent
In endeavoring to stigmatize all public teachers
He makes no exertions
To subdue his evil passions
He strives hard
To build up Satan's kingdom
He lends no aid
To support the gospel among the heathen
He contributes largely
To the evil adversary
He pays no attention
To good advice
He gives great heed
To the devil
He will never go
To Heaven
He must go
Where he will receive the just recompense of reward.

NEGRO CONFERENCE.—We find the following graphic sketch in a New York special to the Missouri *Republican*, dated the 27th:

The Methodist Zion African Conference dissolved finally to-day in great confusion, going to pieces on a proposition to tax each member one dollar to support the church. When Mr. Leonard introduced this measure several members cried nonsense.

Bishop Clinton—Unless order is preserved, I will close this whole thing out.

Brother James—I must be heard.

Brother Jones—Sit down, brother James. You know you are one of the defaulting and delinquent agents of the last tax.

Brother James and a deacon and others were on their feet in a moment, and a torrent of words followed. Brother James tired the other brethren out, and commenced to attack every one present with vile language. Others attempted to obtain the floor.

Bishop Clinton—Don't fluster brother James, brethren. Give him time. Let him pour out his whole soul.

Brother James—I don't want to pour out my whole soul. My soul is my own, and I shan't pour it out. I shall leave this conference at once.

Several voices—Let him go; no one will be sorry.

Bishop Clinton—Let brother James proceed.

Brother James—I won't tire myself out, sir.

Several members—Oh, sit down; bag your head.

Amid this disorder the conference adjourned *sine die*.

VOLCANO ERUPTION.—John Moss, recently from the mines of Southern Nevada, gave the Los Angeles *News* an interesting account of the outbreak of a volcano near Death Valley, on the 21st ult., the day of the earthquake at Inyo. He says the eruption occurred at about 8 o'clock in the evening, a flame seemingly thirty or forty feet in diameter, shooting up several hundred feet into the air. The entire surrounding country was thoroughly illuminated by the flame. It continued thus until the following morning, and for several days afterward the air was so thickly impregnated with ashes of sulpher and iron, that objects were scarcely discernable at a distance of one hundred feet. Since that time the volcano has resumed its previous inactivity.

The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL.:

Saturday, June 8th, 1872.

Democratic State Convention.

At a meeting of the Democratic State Central Committee, held in San Francisco May 23d, 1872, the following resolutions were adopted:

A Convention of the Democracy of California is hereby called to meet at the city of Sacramento, on WEDNESDAY, JUNE 19, 1872, at 12 o'clock M., for the following purposes:

First—To select Twelve (12) Delegates to represent California in the Democratic National Convention, to meet in the City of Baltimore on the 9th day of July, 1872.

Second—To select six (6) Electors and Six (6) Alternate Electors for President and Vice-President of the United States.

Third—To select a Democratic State Central Committee.

Fourth—It is ordered that the Delegates to the State Convention be appointed as the various County Committees may determine, but in case of election of Delegates by the people, such election shall be held under the provisions of our Act governing Primary Elections.

It is ordered that at all Primary Elections, voters who are in favor of abiding by the decision of the Democratic National Convention be entitled to vote.

It is recommended that the delegates to the State Convention organize themselves into District Conventions, for the purpose of nominating a candidate for Congress in each of the respective Districts.

The Counties of the State are entitled to the number of Delegates, as follows:

Counties.	Delegates.	Counties.	Delegates.
Alameda	8	Placer	3
Alpine	2	Plumas	1
Amador	3	Sacramento	6
Butte	3	San Bernardino	1
Calaveras	3	San Diego	1
Colusa	2	San Francisco	56
Contra Costa	3	San Joaquin	10
Del Norte	1	San Louis Obispo	1
El Dorado	3	San Mateo	2
Fresno	1	Santa Barbara	4
Humboldt	2	Santa Clara	5
Inyo	1	Santa Cruz	3
Kern	1	Shasta	3
Klamath	1	Sierra	2
Lake	2	Siskiyou	3
Lassen	1	Solano	4
Los Angeles	2	Sonoma	11
Marin	1	Stanislaus	4
Mariposa	1	Sutter	4
Mendocino	4	Tehama	3
Merced	1	Trinity	3
Mono	1	Tulare	2
Monterey	2	Tuolumne	1
Napa	3	Yolo	4
Nevada	5	Yuba	2
	12		1
Total			338

J. W. MANDEVILLE, President D. S. C. C.

JOSEPH ROBERTS, JR., Secretary.

JOSEPH R. BEARD, Assistant Secretary.

Democratic Primaries and County Convention.

At a meeting of the Democratic Central Committee, held in Woodland, May 23d, 1872, it was ordered that Primary Elections be held at the usual places of voting in the several precincts of the county, on SATURDAY, June 8th, 1872, at 1 o'clock P. M., to elect Delegates to the County Convention, to be held in the Court House in the town of Woodland, on SATURDAY, June 15th, 1872, to appoint Delegates to the Democratic State and Congressional Conventions; and to transact such further business as may properly come before the Convention.

It is ordered that at all Primary Elections, voters who are in favor of abiding by the decision of the Democratic National Convention be entitled to vote.

Each precinct will be entitled to the following number of delegates:

Delegates.		Delegates.	
North Putah	6	Fairview	1
South Putah	3	Buckeye	5
Woodland	13	Fremont	1
Cacheville	3	East Cottonwood	4
East Grafton	6	West Cottonwood	3
West Grafton	3	Washington	5
North Grafton	3	Merritt	1

H. GWINN, Chairman.

J. A. DOUGLASS, Secretary.

DEMOCRATS—Remember the Primaries throughout the county to-day.

CROWDED.—Several articles intended for this paper are unavoidably crowded out by a rush of new advertisements.

SEVERE REBUKE.—When Voorhees had finished his speech in Congress, which the Grant thieves cheered, Speaker (Dem.) of Pennsylvania said: "You have done your work; now go to the White House and get your reward."

HELP.—Harvest hands are going to be very starce in this county. An intelligent farmer informs us that there will be work for from 500 to 1,000 more men in this county for the next three months, at wages from two dollars upwards.

SACRAMENTO SEMINARY.—We have received a catalogue of the Sacramento Seminary for 1871-2, which institution is conducted by Mr. and Mrs. Perry. We notice the names of Misses Annie Lowe and Lizzie Hunter, of Woodland, and Miss Ella Weilger, of Davisville, as pupils at the Seminary last year.

THE REAL ISSUE.—Hon. A. Campbell, the reputed author of the financial planks of the National Labor Union Platform says: "The real issue presented to the American people is the non-producing against the producing element, usury against muscle and brain. Upon the result depends the success or failure of Democratic institutions on this continent."

FOURTH OF JULY.—As will be seen by the proceedings given elsewhere, arrangements have been made for a grand county celebration on the coming Fourth. Hon. J. B. Felton has been requested to deliver the oration, but his reply has not been received. Judge W. A. Henry will read the Declaration of Independence.

SENATOR SUMNER'S SPEECH.—Hon. Charles Sumner made a speech over four hours in length in the Senate on the 21st of May, which was almost entirely devoted to an elaborate arraignment of President Grant. He concluded as follows: "I await the determination of the National Convention from my own much honored Commonwealth, with whom I rejoice to act. With anxiety I wait, but with earnest hope that the Convention will bring the Republican party into its ancient harmony, and save it especially from the suicidal folly of an issue on the personal pretensions of one man."

NOMINATED.—Grant has been renominated for President of these United States for another four years. This is as everybody expected. A nomination and an election, however, are very different things. It will depend, in a great measure, upon the course pursued by the Democracy, whether Grant or some other man will be the next President. Certainly the country could not have a worse, and we have faith to believe that it will have a far better man than U. S. has proved himself to be. Poor Colfax was thrown overboard, and Henry Wilson, of Massachusetts, nominated for Vice-President.

Letter from Dr. Plummer.

The following letter from Dr. Plummer, of Dixon, explains the smallpox cases below that place, and we are glad to be able to report so favorable a showing. Though Dr. Plummer very modestly refrains from mentioning his own services in these cases, we learn from other sources that he is deserving of all praise for his promptness and efficiency in treating those afflicted, and stopping the spread of the dreadful disease:

DIXON, June 5th, 1872.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—Observing, in your last issue, a brief notice of the smallpox in this vicinity, permit me to make a correct statement of the matter through the medium of your paper.

A young man crossed the continent in the latter part of April, and stopped with some friends (Mr. Farmer's family) below Batavia, six miles from this place. On the 1st of May he "fell ill of a fever," and applied to a physician for medicine. The fever proved not severe, nor long continued, during the course of which he had a slight eruption on the body, but thought nothing of it. In a few days he was in the field at work. Two weeks ago Saturday last, Mr. Farmer and two children—a son and daughter—were taken ill. The physician was again called, and prescribed. On Monday he was called again, when discovering the eruption he pronounced it smallpox, and declined any further attendance, after giving directions as to nursing, etc. The old man's was of the confluent type, and on Saturday following he died. The others did well, and have recovered. In the meantime, a little girl nine years of age, in Mr. Newman's family fell ill of the same disease, having been exposed in the same manner or from the same source as the Farmer family. She is now recovering. One week ago last Sunday Mr. Bobbitt, of Vaca Station, who had been working at Farmer's with the young man who brought the disease here, was taken ill, but did not send for a physician until Thursday, when the eruption made its appearance. He, too, had it in the confluent form, and on Wednesday following—a week ago to-day—he died. During last week, three other members of the Farmer family were taken ill, all having it in a modified form, and are all improving at present. These are the only cases in this locality, and none nearer Dixon than five miles. All necessary precautions have been taken to prevent further spread of the disease, and we feel encouraged to believe our efforts have not been unavailing.

R. H. PLUMMER.

Buckeye Correspondence.

BUCKEYE, June 4th, 1872.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT—DEAR SIR:—The small-pox has made its appearance six or eight miles south of us, in Solano County. Every measure is taken to confine it to its present locality. That portion of the county is one of the largest, richest and most densely settled farming communities in the State, and it will be no easy matter to keep the disease from spreading, but the measures adopted will be pretty sure to confine it to the present cases.

We have reason to complain and be a pious person at the same time, for numerous swarms of black gnats, familiarly called Greeley flies, prey upon all alike, but seem to be more annoying to Grant men than any one else. Should any of your readers come this way let them provide themselves with a wire vail, glass eyes and patent leather gloves; it would be well to give their horses a coat of pitch and soak well with kerosene

Gazing over this vast grain growing valley, covered as far as the eye can see with the immense area of ripening grain, and beholding the tranquil splendor of the setting sun reflecting his glories through the pearly raindrops as they come softly falling, enlivens the hour with a melancholy satisfaction. The mind for a moment is impelled to wander back to our old homes on the Atlantic, where June showers are of frequent occurrence. It is probable the late grain will make up the loss caused by the lodging of early and heavy grain. The sharp click of the mowing sickle is no longer heard; it has done its duty. Now the header and thresher are to take its place, and in two weeks from this many farmers will have grain in the market. Let the great ships plough the sea and scare the fishes; the farmers of California plow their land and fill the ships with grain and their pockets with lucre.

Several prominent Republicans of this vicinity would act with the Democrats in their several Conventions if they were certain that the Baltimore Convention would endorse Greeley and Brown. Yours, etc.,

ORLAND.

INTEREST MAINTAINED.—It is very evident that Elders Loughborough and Cornell have awakened a lively interest in the minds of many persons in this community by the manner in which they, night after night, with unflagging zeal, expound the teachings of the Bible. Our people receive in these discourses much valuable information. Many scripture passages are presented and explained in an entirely different manner to that practiced by most ministers of the day; and whether agreeable to the latter or not, the fact is undeniable that the large audiences attending these tent meetings consider the speakers men of more than ordinary ability, as they certainly are more candid, more zealous, and at the same time more consistent than those who are termed the popular preachers of the day. Voluntary contributions have been offered sufficient to cover expenses. The meetings will be continued Sunday morning at 11 o'clock and every evening till farther notice.

TO HUNTERS.—Sportsmen must remember that a law passed by the last Legislature, prohibits hunting on improved lands in Yolo County during the months of June, July and August. This was certainly a wise enactment, as the fire from a single gun-wad might at this season of the year do an incalculable amount of damage.

[For the Yolo Democrat.]

NO. III.

Dividing Lines.

From the first day of March 1781 to the fourth day of March 1789 the Colonies were united under the Articles of Confederation. The second of those Articles reads:

"ARTICLE II.—Each State retains its sovereignty, freedom and independence, and every power, jurisdiction and right which is not by this confederation *expressly* delegated to the United States in Congress assembled."

Under the Union based upon the Articles of Confederation, there was a well defined dividing line between national and local authority. The Government of the United States could exercise all powers expressly delegated to it, but could exercise no power not delegated to it.

I have, I think, sufficiently drawn the attention of the public to the dividing line between national and local authority, first under the Revolutionary Government, and afterwards under the Articles of Confederation.

In my next, and in some succeeding numbers, I will aim to direct the attention of the public to the dividing line between National and local authority under the Constitution of the United States. As long as the Union lasts, it will be essential that that line be faithfully regarded, by the National Government on the one hand, and by the several State Governments on the other.

JAMES JOHNSON.

New Advertisements.

Great Opening

—OF A—

NEW BUSINESS!

We have the pleasure to announce that we have taken possession of the store where the Arcade Restaurant used to be, opposite the College, and are now fitting it up. As we intend to move in a very heavy stock of goods, it will take until about the 12th or 14th of this month to get everything in proper order, after which we shall be ready to wait upon the public.

We shall keep the best assortment that ever was in this market, and also at the most reasonable rates, to wit: Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Boots, Shoes, etc. Our full advertisement will appear in the next issue.

A. NICKELSBURG & BRO.

1c8

TO FARMERS AND THRESHERMEN!

EXCELSIOR MACHINE OIL.

Superior to all lubricating oils, free from gum—prefered to all other oils in the East—and cheap. For sale by E. BYNUM & CO., Woodland. je8

"THE HEAD OF THE FAMILY."

NICHOLS, SHEPARD & CO'S

Grain-Saving, Time-Saving, Money-Making

"VIBRATOR" THRESHERS,

And their elegant convertible

"Mounted" Horse Powers.

Office and Factory, at Battle Creek, Michigan.

Recognized, in the trade and in the field, as the "leading thresher" of the period. FULLY ESTABLISHED through many years of successful use. INDORSED by more than sixty thousand farmers and grain raisers who have employed and used them. IN USE in eighteen States and four Territories, with largely increasing demand and growing popularity. UNIVERSALLY COMMENDED as embodying the only true principle, and pronounced the "coming machine." PRE-EMINENT for saving grain, saving time, fast work, perfection of cleaning, adaptation to varying conditions of grain, convenience, ease of draft, and ease of management. PECULIARLY ADAPTED to handle flax, Timothy, Alfalfa and other seeds, so difficult with others. IN DEMAND by grain raisers, at remunerative prices, while neighboring machines are idle. ATTRACTIVE in simplicity of parts, having only four belts and one set of gears. SPECIALLY NOTICEABLE for making no "litter," and requiring no "cleaning up" process after it. ASCERTAINED BY FARMERS to save them the cost of their threshing bills, by the increased saving of grain alone, over and above the best of others. OBTAINING the "pick" of jobs and extra prices for its work. UNRIVALLED in durability, handiness, ease of management, ease of draft, elegant finish, substantial construction.

The Elegant "Mounted" Power,

Mounted on four wheels, where it remains when in operation. ATTRACTIVE FEATURES: securely fastened with two stakes: levers, tumbling rods, etc., carried with it; the "angling" line shaft, by which all short kinks are avoided in "coupling up;" all boxes, journals, shaft and gears independent of the wood frame; gears "clutch" on; only one key used; convertible to different speeds, at trifling cost, to match other machines; of the lightest draft, very durable, easily and cheaply repaired; sold separately, if desired, and speeded to match other separators or machinery.

ALL PERSONS who think of buying a new Thresher and want the "leading machine," and all farmers who raise grain and want it threshed, saved and cleaned to the best advantage, are cordially invited to send me their address, and receive (FREE) our illustrated Pamphlet and Circular, containing a full description of these superior machines, with other valuable information.

JOHN NICHOLS,
285 K. Street, Sacramento.

HUSTON & GOLDMAN,

Agents at KNIGHT'S LANDING.
je8-3m

SOMETHING NEW, HANDY AND SAVING:

AVERILL'S CHEMICAL PAINT!

E. BYNUM & CO. are Sole Agents for the County for the sale of the above superior Paints—already mixed—in convenient packages, of All Shades desired. Anybody who can use a brush can do a first-rate job. Directions on the package. Samples to be seen at the store. je8-3m

NOTICE.

We hereby give notice that our office will be closed from the 10th to the 15th instant, inclusive, on account of absence.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX, Dentists.
June 5th, 1872. je8-1t

New Advertisements.

QUARTERLY REPORT

Of the Auditor and Treasurer of Yolo County, for the Quarter ending Feb. 29, 1872.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, AUDITOR'S OFFICE, June 3d, 1872.

To the Hon. Board of Supervisors of Yolo County:

GENTLEMEN:—In pursuance of law, we herewith present to your Honorable Body a Report of the Operations of the Treasury of Yolo County for the First Quarter of the Fiscal Year, commencing March 4th, A.D. 1872, being for the months of March, April and May, 1872.

Woodland, June 4th, 1872.

D. SCHINDLER, Auditor.
A. C. KEAN, Treasurer.

GENERAL FUND.

Feb. 29, 1872, To Bal. in Fund...$1,181 14

Receipts.

May 31, To delin. prop. tax '68,		$ 80	
" " "	1869	13 70	
" " "	1870	2,555 20	
" " "	1871	2,296 99	
" Property tax,	1872	60 50	
" Delin. St. poll "	1871	9 52	
" Irregular Collectn		126 00	
" Commisns fm St.		681 18	
" Fines		105 15	
" Mrchndse licenses		747 90	
" War. Pedlrs' "		202 50	
" Livery "		105 30	
" Stallion "		90 00	
" Jack "		9 00	
" Billiard "		9 00	
Disbursements.			
May 31, By Redeemd warrnts			$7,702 04
" Balance in Fund			401 84
		$8,193 88	$8,193 88

FLOATING DEBT.

Feb. 29, To Warrants outstdg		$46,002 64	
May 31, " regist'd		6,528 75	
" " red'md			$7,702 04
" " outstdg			46,339 35
		$53,131 39	$53,131 39

HOSPITAL FUND.

Feb. 29, To Balance in Fund			$812 86
Receipts.			
May 31, To Delin prop tax, '68		$ 30	
" " "	1869	5 48	
" " "	1870	374 28	
" " "	1871	365 70	
" Property tax,	1872	18 80	
" Irregular Collectns		39 82	
Disbursements.			
May 31, By Redeemd Warrnts			$874 93
" Balance in Fund.....			712 31
		$1,617 24	$1,617 24

ROAD FUND.

Feb. 29, To Balance in Fund..			$1,161 61
Receipts.			
May 31, To Delin prop tax, '68,		$ 35	
" " "	1869,	8 22	
" " "	1870,	560 61	
" " "	1871,	625 21	
" " "	1872,	246 60	
" Property tax,	1872,	22 30	
" Road Poll tax,	1871,	23 00	
" " "	1872,	246 60	
" Irregir collections,		67 34	
" Money Refunded...		100 00	
Disbursements.			
May 31, By Redeemd warnts			$2,829 21
" To amount overpaid..		$3 77	
		$2,829 21	$2,829 21

FLOATING DEBT.

Feb. 29, To Warrants outstndg		$35,344 19	
May 31, " registerd		7,669 72	
" By " redeemd			$2,829 21
" Am't outstanding			40,183 70
		$43,012 91	$43,012 91

SCHOOL FUND.

Feb. 29, To Balance in Fund,		$495 55	
Receipts.			
May 31, To Delin prop tax, '68		$ 73	
" " "	'69	8 22	
" " "	'70	560 61	
" " "	'71	626 54	
" Property tax,	1872	34 49	
" Delin St. Poll do	'71	10 50	
" " Dog do	'71	12 00	
" Special School do	'71	220 19	
" Irregir collections		72 07	
" App. St. Sch. Fund		4,603 87	
" Escray collections..		5 15	
" Poll tax, 1872.....		479 40	
Disbursements.			
May 31, By Apportnmt to Dists			$4,805 91
" Redeemd Warnts			232 75
" Balance in Fund			2,099 66
		$7,129 32	$7,129 32

CONTINGENT FUND.

Feb. 29, To balance in Fund..		$688 13	
Receipts.			
May 31, To Liquor licenses.....		$877 50	
Disbursements.			
May 31, By Redeemd Warnts			$188 13
" Balance in Fund			1,377 50
		$1,565 63	$1,565 63

SWAMP LAND FUND.

Feb. 29, To Balance in Fund,		$6,964 17	
No receipts.			
Disbursements.			
May 31, By paid under Act of '72			$6,953 10
" Balance in Fund,			11 07
		$6,964 17	$6,964 17

BOUNTY FUND.

Feb. 29, To Balance in Fund,		$253 37	
Receipts.			
May 31, To Delin prop tax '71		$20 83	
" Irregir collect'ns		2 02	
" Property tax, '72		96	
Disbursements.			
May 31, By Redeemd Wrnts,			$13 35
" Balance in Fund,			263 83
		$277 18	$277 18

SCHOOL DISTRICTS—BALANCES.

	Overpaid.	St. Fund.	Co. Fund
Woodland	$200 00		$80 31
Buchanan	32 20		204 50
Washington	132 23		193 49
Cottonwood	54 80		217 13
Prairie	12 73		88 52
Cache Creek	14 73		.....
Grafton	75 91		373 09
Franklin	10 73		399 13
Putah	87 97		388 60
Buckeye	97 55		127 43
Cacheville	14 65		02
Grand Island	19 20		3 00
Merritt		85	14 30
Filmore	4 43		14 65
Plainfield	23 78		6 93
Willow Slough	7 21		27 03
Monument	10 88		.....
Pine Grove	8 28		73 72
Cañon	15 67		12
Union	78 24		121 06
Woodland Prairie	49 75		92 58
Richland	32 4 70		.....
Sacramento River	103 79		226 54
Monitor	13 14		9 22
Eureka	19 06		9 54
Gordon	24 89		113 10
Capay	19 70 104 34		.....
Fairfield	106 68		127 44
Enterprise	8 52		.....
Liberty	22 86		312 21
Pleasant Prairie	20 77		8 82
Vernon	24 85		347 94
Fairview	14 76		4 89
Spring Lake			98
Yolo	55 60		87 16
Mount Pleasant	8 97		70 50
North Grafton	28 96		563 74
Montgomery	40 80		202 56
Lisbon	78 68		54 01
Haight	19 40		.....
Clover	18 58		10
Totals	$20 02	$1,679 16	$4,405 40

State Fund	$1,679 16	
County Fund	4,405 40	
Less amount overpaid		$20 02
Bal. in Districts May 31, 1872		6,064 54
	$6,084 54	$6,084 56

RECAPITULATION.

General Fund	$401 84	
Hospital do	742 31	
Road do		$8 77
School do	2,099 66	
Contingent Fund	1,377 50	
Swamp Land do	11 07	
Bounty Fund	263 83	
School Districts	6,064 54	
May 31, '72, Amt. in Co. Treas.		$10,947 98
	$10,951 75	$10,951 75

FLOATING DEBT.

General Fund	$45,339 85
Hospital Fund	11,167 10
Road Fund	40,183 70
Total Warrants Outstanding May 31st, 1872	$96,690 15
	$96,690 15 $96,690 15

je8-2t

New Advertisements.

FURNITURE, FURNITURE!

The undersigned having bought out his partner, Mr. Brogan, in the Furniture trade, will carry on the business as usual

At the Old Stand on Main St.,

(OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE)

Where he will keep every description of

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

And Sell at the

LOWEST POSSIBLE RATES!

J. K. SMITH.

WOODLAND, June 8th, 1872. je8-3m

J. H. BROGAN,

General Undertaker,

Having purchased the interest of Mr. Smith in this branch of the business, may be found at all times at the Furniture Store of J. K. SMITH.

Funerals Promptly Attended to,

—AND—

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

☞ He has the FINEST OF HEARSES.

J. H. BROGAN.

WOODLAND, June 8th, 1872. je8-3m

District Court Summons.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo. T. W. HARPER, Plaintiff, against JAMES ASHER, et als., defendants. Action brought in the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, and the Complaint filed in said county of Yolo, in the office of the Clerk of said District Court.

The People of the State of California send greeting to JAMES ASHER and MARGARET ASHER, Defendants:

You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above-named Plaintiff in the District Court of the 6th Judicial District of the State of California in and for the county of Yolo, and to answer the Complaint filed therein, within ten days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you or this summons—if served within this county; or, if served out of this county, but in this district, within twenty days; otherwise, within forty days—or judgment by default will be taken against you, according to the prayer of said Complaint.

The said action is brought to obtain a decree of this Court for the foreclosure of a certain Mortgage described in the said Complaint, and executed by the said James Asher and Margaret Asher on the 20th day of November, A.D. 1868, to secure the payment of a certain Promissory Note bearing date of November 20th, 1868, for the sum of two hundred dollars ($200) with interest at the rate of one and one-half (1½) per cent. per month until paid; that the premises conveyed by such Mortgage may be sold, and the proceeds applied to the payment of said Promissory Note, and in case such proceeds are not sufficient to pay the same, then to obtain an execution against said James Asher and Margaret Asher for the balance remaining due, and also that the said Defendants, and all persons claiming by, through or under them may be barred and foreclosed of all right, title, claim, lien, equity of redemption, and interest in and to said mortgaged premises, and for other and further relief.

And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to appear and answer the said Complaint, as above required, the said Plaintiffs will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the said Complaint.

Given under my hand and the Seal of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Yolo, this first day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and seventy-two.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.
By D. M. BURNS, Deputy Clerk.

FROST & BUSH,
Attorneys for Plaintiff. je8-2m

ATLANTIC Lead, Linseed Oil, Paints, in quantity, also Paint Brushes, at E. BYNUM & CO'S.

Probate Notice.

IN PROBATE COURT of Yolo County. In the matter of the Estate of ERNST SCHLIEMAN, deceased.

Upon reading and filing the Petition of FRED. SCHLIEMAN and D. SCHINDLER, praying for an Order of Distribution of the estate of Ernst Schlieman, deceased,

It is hereby ordered, that all persons interested in the estate of said Ernst Schlieman, deceased, be and appear before the Probate Court of this County, at the Court Room of said Court, in the town of Woodland, on the SIXTH DAY OF JULY, A.D. 1872, at 1 o'clock, P.M. of said day, then and there to show cause why an order of distribution should not be made of the residue of said estate to CHARLOTTE SCHLIEMAN, heir and legatee of the estate of said Ernst Schlieman, deceased.

It is further ordered, that a copy of this order be published once a week for four successive weeks, before the said 6th day of July, A.D. 1872, in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said Yolo County.

June 3d, 1872.

J. A. HUTTON, Probate Judge.

Attest: A true copy.
je8-5t D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil, At E. BYNUM & CO'S.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

The copartnership of SMITH & BROGAN has this day been dissolved by mutual consent; those indebted are requested to come forward and settle their bills. Either party of the late firm will receipt for accounts.

J. K SMITH,
J. H. BROGAN.

WOODLAND, June 8th, 1872. je8-3m

E. Bynum & Co.,

COR. ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,

Main St., Woodland,

Dealers in all kinds of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PERFUMERY, TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

PURE WINES and LIQUORS,

For Medicinal Purposes,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY FOUND IN A

FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!

—ALSO—

A Large Stock of Stationery,

—CONSISTING OF—

LEGAL BLANKS OF ALL KINDS,

BLANK BOOKS, DIARIES, MEMORANDUMS, ETC., ETC.

A Fine Stock

—OF—

TOBACCO and CIGARS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Prescriptions Carefully

AND ACCURATELY

Compounded—Day or Night—

—BY A—

THOROUGHLY COMPETENT DRUGGIST.

Nothing but the Purest Medicines Used.
mh9-3m

JACKSON'S

PATENT ELEVATOR.

AND SELF FEEDER

ATTACHMENT TO THRESHING MACHINES.

I take pleasure in announcing to Farmers and Threshermen that I am building my improved Elevator and Self-feeder, and will fill all orders at short notice. The Attachment is very simple and durable, and can be attached to the machine in a very short time. It will save half the labor required to furnish grain to the machine, and feed it better. For further particulars send for circular. Address BYRON JACKSON, Sacramento City, care of Baker & Hamilton. my25-3m

REMOVAL

OF THE

WOODLAND PROVISION STORE

—AND—

FISH MARKET

TO THE NEW BUILDING

Directly west of Templars' Hall, and

Opposite the Old Stand.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

Respectfully invites the residents of Woodland and vicinity to call at his new quarters, where he is fully prepared to supply their wants with every article of

FAMILY GROCERIES

Of the best quality, and too numerous to mention in an advertisement; also,

Butter, Cheese, Bacon, Hams, Pork, Fish—Fresh and Salt,

PRESERVED MEATS

And the choicest Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco.

☞ *Depot of the National Brewery, of San Francisco.*

FRESH FISH EVERY THURSDAY.
my25-3m

J. L. SIMPSON,

Druggist,

At the Old Stand of Read & Magee,

(MAIN ST., WOODLAND.)

Dealer in

DRUGS, MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS, PERFUMERY, COSMETICS, CIGARS, TOBACCO, BOOKS, STATIONERY.

BRANDIES, WHISKIES AND WINES

(Of the Purest and Best Quality)

FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES.

A Complete Stock of

PATENT MEDICINES,

And every article usually found in a First-Class Drug Store sold at reasonable prices.

PRESCRIPTIONS

Carefully Compounded at all hours by a Competent and Practical Apothecary.
my11-3m

STOVES AND TINWARE!

WM. L. OGBURN

Having succeeded to the business of late

E. T. BARNUM,

Will conduct the same upon a square, straightforward basis.

I keep on hand a full assortment of

COOKING STOVES

—AND—

RANGES!

Parlor and Office Stoves, House Furnishing Goods, Tin, Copper, and Sheet Iron Ware,

PATENT PUMPS, Etc.

TIN ROOFING

Done in the most substantial manner, and

OLD ROOFS REPAIRED.

☞ My patrons may rely upon receiving proper attention, and also upon finding all goods as represented.

STORE ON MAIN STREET,

Opposite the Bank of Woodland.

☞ The patronage of the Public is respectfully solicited.
my18-3m WM. L. OGBURN.

LARD OIL, MACHINE OIL, CHINA NUT Oil, Castor Oil, and other lubricating Oils, for sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE, (Read & Magee's old stand,) Woodland.

LINSEED OIL—BOILED AND RAW—AND Paints and Varnishes in complete assortment, on hand and arriving at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

TOBACCO—CHEWING AND SMOKING—and Cigars, of the best brands, can be had at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE. (Read & Magee's old stand,) Woodland.

LEGAL CAP, LETTER SHEET, AND COMMERCIAL Note Paper, Legal Blanks, Inks, Pencils, and everything in the Stationery line kept for sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE. my18-tf

WANTED,

Lands and Farms,

Improved or unimproved, in large or small tracts.

We are having great inquiry for Lands and Farms for agricultural and grazing purposes. Parties having Land for sale will do well to send us a description of the same, with price, terms, etc. Address

BRANDON & BIBBINS,
Pacific Land Exchange,
No. 402 Montgomery St., Cor. Pine, S. F.
ap27-6m

Meeting of the Land Owners in Reclamation District No. 108.

IN THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, YOLO COUNTY; In the matter of RECLAMATION DISTRICT No. 108.

In accordance with a Petition of the Trustees of Reclamation District No. 108, presented this day to this Board, it is ordered that a MEETING OF THE LAND OWNERS in said District be held at the SUPERVISORS' OFFICE, in Woodland, Yolo County, on the TWENTY-FIFTH DAY ON JUNE, 1872, at eleven o'clock A. M., for the purpose of determining whether bonds of said District shall be issued for funding the assessments paid and warrants outstanding in said District and providing for the further estimated cost of the Works of Reclamation in said District, in pursuance of an "Act of the Legislature to Provide for Funding the Indebtedness of the Reclamation and Levee Districts of the State," approved March 30th, 1872; and that the Clerk of this Board publish a copy of this order in "THE YOLO DEMOCRAT," a newspaper published in Yolo County, and in the "Colusa Sun," a newspaper published in Colusa County, in which Counties the said District is situated, for three weeks from and after this date; and that affidavit of such publication be filed with the Clerk of this Board at or before the day of such meeting.

May 28th, A.D. 1872.

GEO. H. SWINGLE,
President of Board of Supervisors of Yolo Co.

NOTICE!

IN PURSUANCE OF THE FOREGOING Order, notice is hereby given to the Land OWNERS in said District, that a meeting will be held at the time and place and for the purposes therein indicated.

Woodland, May 28th, A. D. 1872.

D. SCHINDLER,
Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo Co.
je1-4t

Justice's Summons.

IN THE JUSTICE'S COURT OF GRAFTON Township, in the County of Yolo, State of California. THOMAS LAUGENOUR, plaintiff, against WM. McGRIFF, defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to Wm. McGriff, defendant. You are hereby required to appear before me at my office in Grafton Township, in the County of Yolo, in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff, and answer the complaint in said action, on file in my office, within ten days, (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of One Hundred and Two dollars, ($102) principal upon a certain Promissory Note, dated March 25th, 1868, and interest thereon from July 20th, 1864, until paid, at the rate of two per cent. per month. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer said Complaint, as above required, said plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said amount of $102 and interest, together with costs and damages.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of said county, greeting: Make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand this 20th day of February, A.D. 1863. H. M. HOYT,
Justice of the Peace of said Township.
my25-5t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Geo. T. Champlin, deceased.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF GEO. T. CHAMPLIN, deceased; in Probate Court, County of Yolo, State of California.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned administrator of the estate of Geo. T. Champlin, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice to the undersigned, at his office in the town of Woodland, in said county and State. E. R. BUSH, Administrator.
my25-5t

Road Notice.

TO ALL PERSONS OWNING OR CLAIMING Land in North Putah Road District:

Application will be made to the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, at their regular meeting on THE FIRST MONDAY IN JULY, A. D. 1872, to lay out a Public Road and Highway, commencing at the intersection of Third and Ash streets, Davisville, running thence west to the public road running north from Upper Putah or Russell's Bridge; and that proper notices have been posted as the law directs in said Road District.

NED. R. TERRILL, Road Master.
je1-td WM. DRESBACH AND OTHERS.

Dissolution Notice.

MAY 10, 1872.—We have this day, by mutual consent, dissolved partnership.

A. C. RUGGLES,
L. MACHEFERT.

NOTICE—All persons indebted to the firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT are requested to settle their accounts, the above firm having dissolved partn

The Yolo Democrat.

Saturday, June 8th, 1872.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to collect advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BONCE, L. P. FISHER, BEAN & Co., and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

GEORGE P. ROWELL & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. R. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
J. J. AMMONS.....do do
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

C. P. R. R.

On and after Wednesday, April 10th, 1872, Trains will leave Woodland as follows:

Local Pass'r Train to San Francisco, *5:35 A.M.
" " Ki's Landing, †2:35 P.M.
" " San Francisco, †2:55 P.M.
" " Ki's Landing, *11:00 P.M.

*Sundays excepted. †Sundays only.

A. N. TOWNE, Gen'l Sup't.
T. H. GOODMAN, G. P. and T. Ag't. ap13

Town and County Matters.

Fourth of July Meeting.

At an adjourned meeting of the citizens of the Town of Woodland and vicinity held on the evening of June 4th, 1872, to take into consideration the matter of celebrating our National birth day the 4th of July, 1872, the following proceedings were had by said meeting:

The meeting was called to order by Col. S. G. Harper, chairman of the previous meeting; the minutes of the previous meeting were read by the secretary of said meeting, Col. P. H. Sibley, and approved.

On motion it was resolved that the officers of the previous meeting be made the permanent officers of this meeting.

The committee appointed at a previous meeting to solicit funds to defray expenses of the celebration, reported that the sum of $371 had been subscribed for said purpose. The report was received and committee discharged with a vote of thanks for their energy manifested in said cause, particularly to H. Stegall.

On motion it was resolved that a committee of five be appointed by the chair to report immediately to this meeting on the order of celebrating the day. The chairman appointed on said committee the following named gentlemen: J. D. Lawson, A. B. Mehring F. E. Baker, N. Schardin and Wm. Saunders.

The committee above named made the following report, which was adopted.

1st—Firing a National Salute at sunrise on July 4th.

2nd—Procession will be formed on the ground in front of the new School House at 9 o'clock.

3d—Procession will pass up Main street and thence to a Grove to be selected by a Committee of Arrangements to be appointed.

ORDER OF CELEBRATION ON THE GROUND.

1st—Prayer by the Chaplain.
2nd—Reading Declaration of Independence.
3rd—Music by the Band.
4th—Oration by the Orator of the Day.
5th—Music by the Band.
6th—Poem by the Poet of the Day.
7th—Music by the Band.
8th—Benediction by the Chaplain.
9th—Barbecue Dinner for all.
10th—Toasts and Responses from the Stand.
11th—A Grand Ball to be given at Washington Hall in the evening, under the supervision of the Knight's of Woodland.

On motion it was resolved that all the different Societies of the County of Yolo be invited, including Sunday Schools, Firemen, &c., to join in the procession and participate in said celebration.

It was resolved that a committee of five be appointed by the chair to take charge of and make all necessary arrangements for the said celebration; also, a committee of six to appoint the officers of the day and secure the services of a Chaplain, Orator and Poet of the Day; also, a committee of four on Finance; also a committee of three on Barbecue. Whereupon the chairman appointed the following gentlemen as members of said committees:

COMMITTEE ON ARRANGEMENTS.

Dr. Mehring, M. Steinmitz, A. C. Ruggles, E. Giddings and H. Stegall.

COMMITTEE ON OFFICERS OF THE DAY.

L. Dryfus, Wm. Hummel, J. P. Bullock, D. Schindler, G. Hunt and P. H. Sibley.

COMMITTEE ON FINANCE.

Samuel Caldwell, George D. Fiske, T. P. Magee and A. C. Kean.

COMMITTEE ON BARBECUE.

J. G. Allison, D. B. Goode and Jason Watkins.

On motion it was resolved that the Committee of Arrangements have sole charge of the grounds selected and the revenue derived from the same.

On motion it was resolved that the Secretary be requested to furnish a copy of this meeting's proceedings to each of our county papers, and that they be requested to publish the same.

On motion the meeting adjourned without date.

P. H. SIBLEY, Secretary.

A MISTAKE.—We stated last week that Dr. Parramorore was sent for to attend Wm. Buob, who was injured by a reaping machine, near Cacheville, *supposing* it to be correct, but a letter from the injured man wishes us to rectify the error by stating that Dr. Gardner, of Cacheville, was first sent for, who, on examination, requested that another physician be called, and Dr. Ross, of Woodland, was then sent for and requested to come immediately.

SEASONABLE LUXURIES.—S. Kaufman, (opp. the College,) is ready to furnish the most delicious Ice-Cream and Soda-water, flavored to suit the most fastidious tastes. Families, parties, festivals and balls will be attended with all promptness, and the above articles furnished at a very reasonable rate, delivered wherever required.

GRAIN SACKS.—We notice Thomas & Hunt and Fleishman & Kaufman have an immense lot of grain sacks on hand for the now ripening crops.

FOR THE VERY BEST PHOTOGRAPHS, go to Bradley & Rulofson's Gallery, without stairs, *Ascend in the Elevator*—120 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

Board of Trustees.

The Board met May 27th, in pursuance of adjournment. Present, J. D. Lawson, President; J. K. Smith, Secretary; R. H. Newton and J. H. Arnold. Absent, Chas. Gray.

Question of street grading—whether it should be paid for by all the inhabitants, or by owners of property on either side of the street, or part of the street to be graded—no decision arrived at. The petition of the property owners on Main street between 1st and 2d streets was informally discussed; the Marshal agreed to circulate it during the week.

Wm. Saunders' bid for the town printing was accepted.

R. H. Newton's bill for office furniture was allowed and ordered paid. Also J. K. Smith's bill for office chairs. Bond of Mr. Huston as night policeman approved.

Marshal ordered to collect dog-tax under old ordinance.

Town Attorney, P. H. Sibley, Esq., called and consulted as to the right of the Corporation to collect road-tax within corporate limits. After some argument on the subject it was decided to petition the Board of Supervisors of the County to appropriate said tax to the Corporation, there being some doubt as to the validity of its collection by the Town. Adjourned to June 3d.

Board met June 3d, pursuant to adjournment. Present—J. D. Lawson, J. K. Smith, R. H. Newton and J. H. Arnold. Absent, C. H. Gray. Doubts of Board at last meeting as to road-tax set at rest. The Statute of the State in substance says the incorporation cannot collect a road-tax; the county cannot collect a road-tax within the corporate limits.

Secretary of the Board issued scrip for all bills presented, which had been previously allowed.

After considerable discussion in relation to, and the absolute necessity of grading Main street, which has so long been a shame and disgrace to the town, it was, on motion of J. K. Smith, ordered that the Secretary post notices inviting bids for grading Main street from the east line of Elliott's shop to the west line of the Catholic church. The Board are in favor of improving this street, and we trust they will go ahead and do it regardless of growlers. They seem to be determined to take a straightforward course and stand the cursing they think they are bound to receive. But we trust they will go ahead and do all that they can according to their means, and the powers granted them by statute. It is, of course, impossible to grade all the streets of the Town at once, but Main street should be graded, even if some other street is not repaired in front of somebody's barn or pig-sty.

The Board will meet again Monday, the 10th inst., to open proposals for grading as above.

JUSTICE'S COURT—On Monday, June 3d, John Murry was arrested for having become over exhilarated on Saturday evening, and Morpheus having an eye upon him, closed his peepers at an early hour on Sunday morning in front of the Capital Hotel. On Monday, being partially recovered he was brought into the presence of Dr. Thompson, who after an examination of his case, administered as an antidote, a spell of hard labor in the harvest field, which John thankfully accepted, and promised to return when improved in health and pay two dollars for the the prescription.

On the same day a Strong man who became much offended at a quadruped of the canine species following its natural instincts, the pleasures of the chase, and pursuing certain swine, the property of said Strong man, did shoot and kill said canines, with powder and shot, and a loud noise, all of which is contrary to the Edicts of the Trustees; whereupon the Chief High Marshal of the Town did arrest and bring before the proper Court the said Strong man, and he was requested to donate the sum of five dollars to the Town Treasury. He thereupon preached unto the people against their rulers, and pursuaded them that it was better to take away their power. But as yet the people don't see it in that light.

On the same day, John Slatterly violated a town ordinance, and being discovered by the Marshal was promptly presented before Judge Thompson. A good Samaritan appeared, and asked the mercy of the Court. Slatterly pines in the lock-up for a term of five days.

On Thursday James M. Barnes, accused of assault with intent to do great bodily harm, upon preliminary examination was dismissed, defendant permitted to plead "guilty of assault and battery" and was fined in the sum of forty dollars and imprisoned in the County Jail till the fine be paid, not exceeding twenty days. Fine paid and defendant discharged.

ROLL OF HONOR for Cottonwood District during the month ending May 25th, 1872:

	Per Centage.
Kay Marders	96
Robert Price	96
Alfred Wolfe	96
Martha Wright	96
William Belcher	95
Thomas Belcher	90
Stephen Price	89
Asca Armstrong	88
William Tutt	85
Edgar McFadyen	85
Susie Cole	85
Nellie Cole	82
Charlie Woods	82
Ella Scott	89
Addie Scott	80
Susie Tutt	80
Thomas Tutt	80
Willie Lewis	80

ALMA WALLACE, Teacher.

DISSOLUTION.—By notice elsewhere it will be seen that the firm of Smith & Brogan has been dissolved by mutual consent, Mr. Smith continuing the furniture business and Mr. Brogan the undertaking department—both at the same store as heretofore.

VIBRATOR THRESHERS.—We take pleasure in announcing to our readers that Messrs. Huston & Goldman, of Knight's Landing, have the agency of these most excellent machines. We are personally acquainted with the manufacturers, Messrs. Nichols & Shepard, whose reputation as manufacturers is A No. 1. Parties who want threshers can make the same arrangements with Messrs. Huston & Goldman as they can by going to Sacramento, the headquarters on this coast. These threshers are first-class and no mistake.

HARVEST.—Haying in this county is mostly over, the result being a heavy yield; one farmer, Milton Dale, Esq., informs us that he cut 3½ tons to the acre. Barley harvest has commenced, the yield generally being very good. In from one to two weeks the wheat harvest will be fully under way throughout the county. There will be such a yield as was never seen here before. The weather during the last month has been of the most favorable character for maturing grain.

DOGS KILLED.—The other morning Dr. Strong discovered two dogs in his field chasing his little pigs, of which they had already killed several, and preparing himself with a gun, the Dr. brought both the canines down, one fire sufficing for each. Pity but about fifty more of the worthless curs about town could share the same fate.

INVITATION ACCEPTED.—A number of prominent citizens of Knight's Landing last week extended an invitation to Elders Loughborough and Cornell to come over and talk to them awhile when they leave Woodland, and the invitation has been accepted—after harvest—so that people can come in from the country.

NEW AWNING.—In front of J. L. Simpson's drug store a new awning has been put up, which was very nicely painted by Hoernlein & Stockwell. The graining in the store by the same painters is also a sample of first-class workmanship.

MACHINE OILS, ETC.—E. Bynum is receiving heavy consignments of drugs, paints, etc. We call particular attention to his advertisement of "Averill's Chemical Paints," with which any one can do his own painting, and also to that of "Machine Oils."

ABSENT.—Drs. Prather & Plomteaux announce that their dental rooms will be closed from the 10th to the 15th of June, inclusive. This is to enable them to attend the State Dental Convention.

PRESERVED.—Mr. Peek, "at the well," informs us that he drew up from a depth of six hundrded feet a piece of redwood in a fair state of preservation.

KNIGHT'S LANDING.—The patriotic citizens of Knight's Landing will celebrate on the Fourth. Rev. T. H. B. Anderson will deliver the address.

BORN.

Three miles northwest of Cacheville, May 26, to the wife of W. W. Hannum, a Daughter.

MARRIED.

On Thursday, May 30th, 1872, at the residence of Dr. Anderson, in this county, by Rev. W. F. Compton, J. Ben. Smith, of Yolo County, to Miss Mollie E. Akin, of Virginia.

A host of friends were present on the occasion to enjoy the feast prepared for them, and to congratulate the happy pair on uniting their destinies at the altar under auspices so favorable. Thus, one of the Knights of Yolo has been captivated by a fair Daughter of Virginia, and redeemed from the despondency of a bachelor's life. May their propitious honeymoon be a truthful presage of a joyous life.

DIED.

In Linneus, Mo., on the 11th of May, 1872, Mrs. Emily M. Carter, wife of C. T. Carter, (formerly of this place) in the 36th year of her age.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

By using Hall's Vegetable Sicilian Hair Renewer your hair will resume its original vitality and color.

☞ Pimples on the face, Eruptions, Blotches, Scrofulous diseases, and all sores arising from impure blood, are cured by Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery.

SPECIAL NOTICE.—The best and most efficient cure known for Dyspepsia and Indigestion is Dr. Henley's Celebrated I X L Bitters. Try it. Read advertisement in another column. my25-3m

Morris Hyman

STILL IN THE FIELD

AND

IN FULL BLAST AGAIN!

I HAVE NOT SOLD OUT, (as has been reported,) but, on the contrary, in view of the excellent prospect for good crops this Summer, and in order to assist in supplying the increased demand which is sure to occur for all kinds of goods used in this community, have made arrangements to do

A Larger Trade than ever before!

With this view and determination I have recently purchased, on the best possible terms, so that my customers will get the benefit of

LOW PRICES!

A VERY FULL STOCK

Of Fashionable, Seasonable and Suitable Goods,

Particularly of the following description:

Fashionable and Staple DRY GOODS;

Men's and Boys' READY-MADE CLOTHING;

Light and Heavy BOOTS AND SHOES;

A Large Assortment of SUMMER and DRESS HATS;

Also, a full line of FAMILY GROCERIES;

Indeed, almost everything needed for the comfort and convenience of a Family. If you want to buy anything above enumerated, please call at my store

OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE,

Main St., Woodland,

And you will be sure to go away well pleased with your purchases, both as to quality and prices.

MORRIS HYMAN.

WOODLAND, May 15th, 1872. my18-3m

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,

—AND—

METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,

PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

Of all kinds in his line.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET, (Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)

my3-3m C. D. MORIN.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

AT THEIR OLD STAND,

Main St., Woodland.

—Dealers in—

DRY GOODS
DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,
CLOTHING,
CLOTHING,
CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS AND CAPS,
HATS AND CAPS,
HATS AND CAPS,
HATS AND CAPS,

GROCERIES,
GROCERIES,
GROCERIES,
GROCERIES,

CROCKERY,
CROCKERY,
CROCKERY,

GLASSWARE,
GLASSWARE,
GLASSWARE, ETC.

AGENTS

— FOR —

BAKER & HAMILTON'S AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

☞ *JUST RECEIVED* ☜

—A—

Splendid Assortment

—OF—

SPRING GOODS,

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN.

mr13-3m

FOR SALE!

THE FOLLOWING DESIRABLE PROPERTY, SITUATED IN AND NEAR THE TOWN OF WOODLAND:

Two Brick Stores,

20 by 60 feet each, on Main Street, Woodland, next to the Postoffice.

Dwelling House,

Containing 10 rooms, in rear of above property, Lot 86 by 120 with all Housekeeping Goods contained therein.

Two-story Brick Building.

The two-story modern built Brick Building on Main street, adjoining Masonic Hall. Size 27½ by 50; Lot 28½ by 200.

A Desirable Lot

On Second street, 50 by 60 feet, between Main street and the Court House.

House and Lot,

On Fourth street, containing 4 rooms; Lot 40 by 135 feet.

Sixteen Large Lots,

On Main Street and Lincoln Avenue, opposite the new School House. Persons wishing to be near good schools will find these the most desirable lots in Woodland.

Buildings.

Buildings now occupied by District Schools.

Land.

20 acres timbered land—6 acres in Chile Clover—adjoining the corporation and but a few minutes walk from Schoolhouse.

160 Acres

Of good Clover Land, with Dwelling House and Outbuildings, situated four miles East of Woodland.

Live Stock, Etc.

Buggy Horses, Harnesses, Cows and Yearlings; Office Furniture—including Safe, with the good-will of an Insurance and Agency business.

☞ All of the above-named property will be sold cheap, on easy terms, and at low rates of interest, by GEO. D. FISKE,

mr13-1m Woodland.

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.,

108 and 110 Front Street San Francisco.

Importers and Dealers in

HARDWARE

AND

Agricultural Implements

For the harvest of 1872.

BUCKEYE MOWERS,

Buckeye Mowers & Reapers.

Buckeye Mowers, New Model.

"Sweepstakes Threshers."

HOLLINSWORTH SULKY HORSE RAKES

Horse Powers,

Hay Presses,

Steam Engines,

Also a Full Stock of

Plows,

Harrows,

Revolving Horse Rakes.

Hand Rakes,

Hay Forks,

Barley Forks

Header Forks,

AND ALL KINDS OF

Harvesting Implements.

[Send for Circulars giving full discription of Goods.

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.,

108 and 110 Front, and 10 and 12 Pine st.,

SAN FRANCISCO. mh9-3m

FURNISHING AND DRESS GOODS!

Groceries and Provisions!

SILKS, MUSLINS, ALPACAS, MOIRE ANTIQUES, COATS, PANTS, VESTS, HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES, HOSIERY, PAPER COLLARS, CARPETBAGS, TRUNKS, TEA, SUGAR, COFFEE, FLOUR, &c., &c.;

In fact everything in the line of

General Merchandise

Can be found at my Store.

"Live and Let Live." Quick Sales and Small Profits, is my motto. I am determined not to be undersold.

GIVE ME A CALL BEFORE PURCHASING;

You can be suited in price and quality of goods.

HENRY ARONSON.

Main Street, opposite Hesperian College.

Woodland, Yolo Co., Jan. 25, 1872. mh23-3m

JACKSON MICHIGAN WAGONS

Are known to be the best FARM and TEAM Wagons sold on the Pacific Coast. (Send for Certificates.) *The Jackson Wagon received the First Premium, 1871, at the State Fair, Michigan, over the Studebaker and all others.*

IMPORTANT IMPROVEMENTS have been made in our Wagons now arriving. Our large two-horse and four-horse wagons have HEAVIER TIRE, broader and deeper felloes, and extra iron braces, making them the best and most complete Farm and Team Wagon ever sold on the Pacific Coast. We sell the GEARING only, or fitted up with California racks and brakes, spring seats, etc., or with Eastern double side bodies. PERSONS ORDERING will get wagons at the same price as if here, warranted perfect and complete in every respect. BUYING STRICTLY FOR CASH, and in large lots, (twelve car loads on the way,) we are enabled to sell, wholesale and retail, at very low prices.

J. D. ARTHUR & SON,

ap6-1s3m Cor. California and Davis sts., S. F

Important to Farmers.

—THE—

CALIFORNIA LABOR

—AND—

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE,

627 Clay St., San - - Francisco,

Will continue as heretofore to send all kinds of

RELIABLE FARM HANDS, MINERS, MECHANICS, LABORERS AND SERVANT GIRLS,

To all parts of the country.

Employers are requested to give full particulars as to wages offered, the duties to be performed, the proper route to destination, the cost of fare, etc.

Great care will be taken in filling orders and making selections from applicants.

The high character the Labor Exchange has enjoyed for EFFICACY AND HONESTY OF PURPOSE, will be strictly maintained by its former Manager,

ap27s3m A. Z. ZEEHANDELAAR.

TREADWELL & CO.

Agricultural Warehouse, and General

MACHINERY AND SUPPLY DEPOT,

FOR FARMERS, MINERS, MILLMEN, Etc.

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

HARDWARE, PORTABLE ENGINES, MILLS, Agricultural Implements,

Wood-working and Iron-working Machinery, Miners', Engineers' and Mechanics' Tools, Mill Supplies, etc.

At the Old Stand, | *Cor. Market and Fremont Streets,*

SAN FRANCISCO.

mh9-3m-3p

Baker & Hamilton

IMPORTERS —AND— DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

Agricultural Implements

—AND—

HARVESTING MACHINERY!

The attention of Farmers and Dealers in Farming Implements and Machinery is respectfully called to our very extensive and improved stock of machines, etc., imported for the harvest of 1872. We offer the latest improved and most reliable machines to be found in market, viz.:

BUCKEYE MOWERS.

BUCKEYE MOWER and Hand-rake Reaper combined.
BUCKEYE MOWER and Self-rake Reaper combined.
UNION MOWER.

CHAMPION MOWERS.

CHAMPION MOWER and Hand-rake Reaper combined.
CHAMPION MOWER and Self-rake Reaper combined.
BURT'S MOWER and Hand-rake Reaper.

Haines' Genuine Header.

Header Wagons.

Farm Wagons.

THE CELEBRATED PITTS IMPROVED THRESHER AND HORSE-POWER PORTABLE STEAM THRESHING ENGINES HAND AND HORSE-POWER HAY PRESSES

WHEELED HORSE-RAKES.

WOOD-REVOLVING HORSE-RAKES; HAND-RAKES, SCYTHES, SNATHS, HAY FORKS, BARLEY FORKS, SHOVELS,

Baling Wire, Fencing Wire, Rope, Nails, Oils, Rubber and Leather Belting, etc., etc.

Extra Parts for Repairing all kinds of Harvesting Machinery.

—ALSO, A—

Large and well-selected Stock

—OF—

HARDWARE.

Orders by Mail or Express will receive prompt attention, Address

BAKER & HAMILTON,

mr23-3m Sacramento or San Francisco.

THOMAS & HUNT,

SUCCESSORS TO

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER FIRST AND SOUTH STS.,

WOODLAND,

DEALERS IN

General Merchandise

—AND—

GRAIN.

ap27-y

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.

Would most respectfully inform their customers and the general public that they have received during the past week several lines of goods.

THEIR SPRING INVOICE

Consisting in part of

New Styles of Fancy Silks,

Fine Black Silks,

Lyons Velvets,

Black and Colored,

IRISH POPLINS,

MOURNING

AND FANCY DRESS GOODS,

LACES, RIBBONS, SCARFS AND TIES,

Ladies and Gents Kid Gloves,

All Colors and Latest Styles.

LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S

HOSIERY

In Great Variety,

Merino Underware

In All Styles,

STRIPED SHAWLS,

SOMETHING NEW,

HOUSE FURNISHING DEPARTMENT.

In this department we have opened full lines

—IN—

TABLE CLOTHS, BLANKETS, QUILTS, SHEETINGS, SHIRTINGS, LINENS, FLANELS, TOWELS, Etc.

We call particular attention to our well selected stock of

CLOTHING

HATS and CAPS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

—AND—

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

All of which will be sold at POPULAR PRICES, at the new store of

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.

my25

G. W. GREENE

Is now the Sole Proprietor of the

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Mr. G. W. Greene would respectfully inform his friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that he has fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,

Clocks,

Jewelry,

Fancy Goods,

Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ Mr. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. mh9-3m

OPPOSITION FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

ap20-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

WM. TELL RESTAURANT

AND

LODGING HOUSE.

Board and Lodging $6 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.

je1-3m HENRY RICKER.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

ap14-3m

Property for Sale Cheap at Knight's Landing.

The undersigned offers for sale several HOUSES AND LOTS in the Town of Knight's Landing, at prices that cannot fail to suit anyone who wants to purchase. Also, a Small Stock of GROCERIES, the owner wishing to retire from the business.

For particulars inquire at the corner of Railroad and Front streets, Knight's Landing.

mh30-6m B. H. ROSEBERRY.

TEAMS WANTED.

TO HAUL 400 CORDS OF WOOD.

We would prefer to let the job for this hauling all in one contract to a responsible party.

ap27-tf CRAFT & ELLIOTT.

The Yolo Democrat.

Saturday, June 8th, 1872.

WHAT IS IT AFTER ALL?

BY AVANEL HOLMES.

Only the blighting of beautiful hopes,
The betrayal of beautiful trust;
Only the heart-altar crumbling down,
With its idols, into the dust;
Only a grave where a rose should bloom,
A sigh instead of a smile;
Only a wearying of life,
A hope of rest after a while.
Is that all?

Only a feeling of wounded pride,
A rebelling of heart against the heel,
Like a trampled worm—a shrinking back,
Lest the world see what you feel.
Only a smile and a careless word,
When you fain would turn and weep;
Only a pillow with slumber unblest,
When the world is wrapt in sleep.
Is that all?

Only a pang when a name is breathed,
A sudden start and thrill;
Only a shock if you chance to meet,
While the wheels of life stand still;
Only a cold and lofty brow,
In the place of a warm hand-clasp:
Only a clutch of a panting heart,
Lest it escape your grasp.
Is that all?

Only a ship wrecked on the sea,
With its fair and goodly freight;
Only a lifetime spent in vain,
Only the triumph of hate.
Only the breaking of friendship's vows,
The sundering of friendship's chain;
Only the parting of clasping hands,
Never to clasp again.
Is that all?

Only a blank and a void in life,
A sickening sense of loss;
Only seeing the seeming gold
Come from the fire as dross;
Only the cry "It might have been!"
Only the question—why?
Only the looking with tear-blinded eyes
To the shores of "By-and-by."
Is that all?

Ah!—is it all?—nay, not all.
It cannot half be said;
Only the Angels can write the tale,
Only by God is it read.
Oh every heart has felt the truth
Whose love-ties have been riven;—
The world is all false; there's nothing true,
Nothing but God and Heaven.
That is all.

EDUCATING GIRLS.—Educating girls for household duties ought to be considered as necessary as instruction in reading, writing, and arithmetic, and quite as universal. We are in our houses more than half of our existence, and it is the household surroundings which affect most largely the happiness or misery of domestic life. If the wife knows how to "keep house," if she understand how to "to set a table," if she has learned how things ought to be cooked, how beds should be made, how carpets should be swept, how furniture should be dusted, how the clothes should be repaired, and turned, and altered, and renovated; if she knows how purchases can be made to the best advantage, and understands the laying in of provisions, how to make them go farthest and last longest; if she appreciates the importance of system, order, tidiness, and the quiet management of children and servants, then she knows how to make a little heaven of home—how to win her children from the street; how to keep her husband from the club-house, the gaming-table and the wine-cup. Such a family will be trained to social respectability, to business success, and to efficiency and usefulness in whatever position may be allotted to them. It may be safe to say that not one girl in ten in our large towns and cities enters into mrrried life who has learned to bake a loaf of bread, to purchase a roast, to dust a painting, to sweep a carpet, or to cut and fit and make her own dress. How much the perfect knowledge of these things bears upon the thrift, the comfort and health of families, may be conjectured, but not calculated by figures. It would be an immeasurable advantage to make a beginning by attaching a kitchen to every girl's school in the nation, and have lessons given daily in the preparation of all the ordinary articles of food and drink for the table; and how to purchase them in the market to the best advantage, with the result of a large saving of money, an increase of comfort, and higher health in every family in the land.—*Hall's Journal.*

SAVING MONEY.—There is, perhaps, no one in this world more to be pitied than the poor man—the man who has got into the habit of saving until he saves from sheer delight in seeing his wealth increase, and of counting every dollar of expenditure as though its loss was something that could never be repaired. Yet it is the duty of every poor man to save something. The possession of a few dollars often makes all the difference between happiness and misery, and no man, especially with a family dependent upon him, can be truly independent unless he has a few dollars reserved for the time of need. While extreme carelessness as to the expenditure of money will make a rich man poor, a wise economy will almost certainly make a poor man rich, or at least make him to a considerable extent independent of the caprices of employers and of the common vicissitudes of life. Nothing is more important to the poor man than the habit of saving something; but his little hoard will soon begin to grow at a rate which will surprise and gratify him. Every workingman ought to have an account in some savings bank, and should add to it every week during which he has full employment, even if the addition is but a dollar at a time. If he does this he will soon find the dollars growing into tens, and these tens into hundreds, and in a little time will be in possession of a sum which is constantly yielding an addition to his income which secures him a reserve fund whenever one is needed, and which will enable him to do many things, which, without a little money, he would be powerless to do.—*Pittsburg Post.*

THE GREATEST MEN.—Henry Ward Beecher says: "Aaron Burr was a keener thinker than George Washington. He was a far more ingenious man, a far more active man; and, if he had been a moral man, and had maintained normal relations with himself, with his fellow-men, and with the laws of rectitude, he would have been an abler man. Washington was a man of good sense, but he was not a man of genius in any direction except that of conscience. He was a man of singular equity, of great disinterestedness, and upright intent. Sagacious he was, by a light which comes from integrity. He endured, having faith to believe that right was right, and that right was safe, and that right in the end would prevail. That which made Washington the only great hero of our revolutionary struggle, was the light of the moral element that was in him—not any intellectual genius which he possessed; not any rare tact of administration, or any remarkable executive power. And if you look back upon those names in our history that have best stood the test, you will find that they have been men who were fruitful in the highest moral elements. And as time goes on, those men who lack those elements sink lower and lower, till they set below the horizon; and those who possess them rise higher and higher, till they reach the meridian, with undying splendor to shine upon history and the world.

A. C. RUGGLES. W. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,
BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions
ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by
T. B. REINDOLLAR,
APOTHECARY.
Postoffice Building,
ap27-3m **Woodland.**

A. & T. PORTER,
Dealers in all kinds of
FAMILY GROCERIES
AND PROVISIONS,
Fruits and Vegetables,
FLOUR AND MEAL,
DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,
In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED
From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of
GROCERIES,
To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of
VEGETABLES
Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.
FRUITS
Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.
Poultry and Eggs
Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.
BUTTER AND CHEESE
Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.
We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.
A. & T. PORTER,
Jel Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

Plantation Bitters
S. T.---1860---X.
This wonderful Vegetable Restorative is the sheet anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.
ja13-1y

MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT!
FOR MAN AND BEAST.
Probably few articles ever had so extensive a sale, while none have been more universally beneficial than the celebrated **MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT.** Children, Adults, Horses and Domestic Animals, are always liable to accident, and it is safe to say that no family can pass a single season without some kind of an emollient being necessary. It becomes a matter of importance, then, to secure the best.
☞ Over three hundred livery stables, in the city of New York alone, are using the Mexican Mustang Liniment, in all of which it gives unusual satisfaction.
CAUTION.—The genuine is wrapped in a fine *Steel Plate* engraving with "*G. W. Westbrook, Chemist,*" and "Trade Mark, MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT," engraved across the face of each wrapper. The whole bears the proprietor's private United States Revenue Stamp, and not a common stamp, as used by druggists.
LYON MANUFACTURING CO.,
Ja13-1y3 53 Park Place, N. Y.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.
Rag Carpet Manufactory.
The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.
PRICES.
I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.
Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.
ap14-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

DR. HENLEY'S CELEBRATED **IXL BITTERS**
Are acknowledged to be the most wholesome and efficient of Tonics and Recuperatives
READ PHYSICIANS' CERTIFICATES on back of each bottle.
None genuine without our Trade Mark blown on the bottle.
To sell other than the genuine article out of our bottle is a criminal offense, and we shall, when detected, prosecute such parties to the full extent of the law.
H. EPSTEIN & Co., Sole Proprietors,
318 Front st., S. F.
my25-3m

Birdseye View of Woodland.
On Sale at the Postoffice, for Two dollars per copy. RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR.
my18-tf

CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTORY!
Elliott Brothers, Prop'rs,
CORNER MAIN AND FOURTH STREETS,
Opposite Gas and Water Works,
WOODLAND, CAL.

LIVERYMEN, FARMERS
AND TEAMSTERS
Will find my make of BUGGIES, SPRING and LUMBER WAGONS, the best in any market for their use.
REASONS WHY:
BECAUSE they have as good if not the best reputation at home. Each Wagon is perfect in all its parts.
BECAUSE my prices are as low as the lowest for first-class work.
BECAUSE I can furnish the highest home testimonials as to their durability and lightness of draft.
BECAUSE none but the best and most experienced mechanics are employed in their construction.
BECAUSE they are built upon scientific principles, combining the greatest strength with lightness of draft.
BECAUSE wherever introduced they are generally preferred by Liverymen, Farmers and Freighters.
BECAUSE they are made in a very DRY CLIMATE, and from that fact are far superior for service to those built in more moist or damp parts of the country.
BECAUSE I give rules for taking care of carriages.
First—The carriage-house should be apart from the stable, as the ammonia arising from horse manure will in a very short time destroy the varnish on a carriage, and then the owner ignorantly charges the carriage maker with using inferior varnish.
Second—In washing a buggy cold water should be used freely, so as to remove the dust and mud before using the sponge and chamois skin.
Third—Never turn the hose under or on the seat, for the water will loosen the canvass and glue, and cause the corners to give way and the body to go to pieces.
Fourth—To preserve the wood and save expense, the carriage should be kept thoroughly painted and varnished.
Fifth—I am better prepared than ever, to Paint, Ornament and Varnish Carriages, Wagons, etc. I have in my employ the best of Ingrey-painters, and use none but the best articles of paints, oils and varnishes; the above in connection with my Paint Shop and Varnish Rooms, which are as good if not the best on this Coast, being hard finished and free from dust. I can and have turned out as smooth, clean and nice finished jobs as can be done in the State.
Sixth—Those wishing to get their buggies, carriages, etc., repaired and painted, will do well to call at my shop and examine my superior advantages over other shops. I am willing to abide by the injunction, "by their works ye shall know them." I am willing that my work shall praise me; I ask no other endorsement. This endorsement I have had in past years; this I expect to merit and maintain in the future.
ap3-3m ELLIOTT BROTHERS.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD
GRAY & WOOD,
(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Agricultural Implements
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.
We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at
San Francisco Prices!
We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of
Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.
CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!
CUTLERY,
IN EVERY STYLE!
Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety
Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of
Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!
my11-3m GRAY & WOOD.

my25-12m

ARCADE RESTAURANT,
WOODLAND.
MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.
M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the brick building opposite the College and one door East of Pryor's Harness Shop, where meals may be had at all hours.
REGULAR DINNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.
☞ Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated.
my25-3m

M. PETERSON,
HOUSE, SIGN AND

Ornamental Painter
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

SCHOOL BOOKS OF ALL KINDS may be had at Green's Jewelry and Book Store.

REMOVAL
OF THE GREAT
Grocery and Provision Store!
A. GRIGGS and J. F. FRIGGENS
Have united in the Grocery business situated in the BANK BLOCK, Main street, Woodland, and intend to keep all kinds of
Family Groceries
AND
PROVISIONS,
FRUIT AND VEGETABLES,
FLOUR, GRAHAM FLOUR, MEAL, HOMINY, BUCKWHEAT,
DAIRY PRODUDE, Etc.
We have on hand constantly a fresh supply of
GROCERIES,
To which we call the attention of the Public.
VEGETABLES
We keep constantly on hand. In
FRUITS
There is none that can excel us. We pay the greatest attention to the purchase of the choicest kinds of Fruits.
GARDEN SEEDS.
We have just purchased a new supply of all kinds of seeds suitable for domestic use.
POULTRY AND EGGS
Is one of the leading features of our trade, to which we call the attention of the public in general. We pay the highest cash prices.
FOR SPORTSMEN,
POWDER, FUSE, SHOT, CAPS and GUNWADS.
Butter and Cheese,
Of the best quality to be had in the market.
We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand, and shall endeavor to sell at fair prices.
Remember the place—BANK BLOCK—and give us a call.
mh9-3m GRIGGS & FRIGGENS.

MARTIN MYERS,
Agent at Woodland.

SELLING OFF!
CHEAP!
Retiring from Business!
A RARE CHANCE TO MAKE PURCHASES.
S. HYMAN'S
IS THE PLACE!
Store Opposite the Capital Hotel,
WOODLAND.
As I wish to retire from the mercantile business, I have determined to offer my
ENTIRE STOCK
OF
Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Hats, Caps,
Boots, Shoes,
Groceries,
Hardware, Etc.,
At Greatly Reduced Prices,
And invite the public to
Call and Examine my Goods.
To any person desirous of purchasing my Stock entire, with the privilege of Renting or Leasing the Store, a splendid opportunity is offered. The whole stock will be sold
WITHOUT RESERVE.
The stand is one of the best in the flourishing town of Woodland.
Call and See.
S. HYMAN.
ap6-3m

FARMERS,
Try Reindollar's Horse Powder
For sale by all Druggists. Price 25 cents per package, or five for one dollar. For sale, wholesale and retail, by
RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,
Jel-3m Woodland, Cal.

BAPTISED IN FIRE.
THE CHICAGO PHENIX!
A Universal Newspaper.
READ THE FOLLOWING!
A popular weekly paper for the times, embracing the leading features of those journals destroyed by the terrible conflagration, and combining just such a corps of writers as will give the public all the news of the week, in a condensed compilation of the leading journals of the nation and the world.
A Truthful Record.
The PHENIX will be the most truthful and reliable recorder of incidents and facts concerning the great fire, ever published.
Accounts of the Fire.
It will contain only such accounts as are vouched for by reliable witnesses, and will correct the erroneous and fabricated statements of sensational writers.
Chicago and the News.
It will, for a time be devoted especially to the past, present and future of Chicago, besides being the most complete weekly newspaper in the world.
Fireside Companion and Newspaper.
Its columns are devoted to News, Commerce, Science, Literature Art, Drama, Music, Humor, Pastime, Poetry, Fashion, Society news, and enough of Romance to make it a most desirable fireside companion, as well as the most reliable and complete newspaper for the business man in the counting-room.
Beautiful Illustrations.
It will be illustrated with engravings taken from Photographs of the Chicago Ruins, instead of sketches, "By Our Special Artist," who was not "on the spot;" and thus give a series of BIRD'S EYE VIEWS, not obtainable elsewhere, and the first number will contain the only correct map of the burned city.
Happy Hours.
That beautiful literary journal, "HAPPY HOURS," whose publisher was the first to issue a paper to meet the public demand, after the awful fire, has been merged into the literary department of the PHENIX, which will embrace the contributions of more than sixty of the most popular writers of the day.
A Special Feature.
The PHENIX will contain, as an especial feature a more complete record of incidents and results of the late terrible fire, than can be found in any book, paper or other publication in the country; so numerous and inaccurate have been the accounts sent forth, that something reliable and readable is eagerly sought at this time, and the PHENIX will fill the bill.
A Paper for the People.
The PHENIX is the cheapest paper in America, being an eight-page, forty-column weekly, at only two dollars a year; in fact, it shall be the paper for the people and the times.
The First Number.
The first number will be issued on Saturday, November 11th, and will be the paper wanted by everybody, as a record worth preserving or sending away, and for its accurate illustrations.
Its Basis.
It is a consolidation of other journals, and therefore on a solid foundation, continuing their former circulation.
New Subscribers.
To any person who gets us three new subscribers, we will send the PHENIX for one year free, or one of our beautiful prize, steel plate engravings worth $2.50.
Premiums.
For the purpose of rapidly increasing our subscription list before the close of the present year, we will give to every person who subscribes for the PHENIX during the month of November, a beautiful steel plate engraving, worth $2 50, half a dollar more than the price of subscription. No such opportunity was ever before given, and probably never will be again. Avail yourself of it. Engravings will be promptly and safely sent by mail or delivered at this office, as subscribers may wish.
Subscribe Now.
Send in your names and subscriptions at once, and sustain this great newspaper enterprise. Price of subscription only $2 00 per year. Single copies 5 cents. Agents wanted everywhere
PHENIX PUBLISHING CO.,
53 West Madison Street,
no25-1y Chicago, Ill.

IMPROVE YOUR POULTRY.

IT COSTS NO MORE to keep good Fowls than poor ones.
OAKLAND POULTRY YARDS,
COR. OF 16TH AND CASTRO STS.,
OAKLAND.
SEASON OF 1872.
Eggs for hatching from the largest and best bred Fowls in America
CAREFULLY PACKED AND GUARANTEED TO CARRY SAFELY ANY DISTANCE.
The varieties consist of Dark and Light Brahmas, Buff and Partridge Cochins, White Leghorns, Howdans, Silver Spangled Hamburgs, Black Spanish, White Dorking, Golden Polands, Aylesbury Ducks, and Game, Sebright and Black African Bantams
☞ Send Stamp for Circular to
GEO. B. BAYLEY,
Importer and Breeder of choice Poultry.
BOX 659, San Francisco.
☞ Please state in what paper you saw this Advertisement. mr23-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of
Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.
Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.
ap13-3m SMITH & BROGAN.

YOLO BATH HOUSE.

Shaving & Hairdressing Saloon,
MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

Baths,	25 cts.
Shaving,	25 "
Hair-cutting,	25 "
Shampooing,	25 "

HOT, COLD AND SHOWER BATHS AT ALL TIMES.
☞ Shaving, Hair-cutting, and all work in our line done in the latest and most approved style.
ap10-3m HUMMEL & CO.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.
WM. PRICE & CO.,
IMPORTERS
AND
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,
No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,
ap21 SACRAMENTO. ja3m

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For the relief and cure of all derangements in the stomach, liver, and bowels. They are a mild aperient, and an excellent purgative. Being purely vegetable, they contain no mercury or mineral whatever. Much serious sickness and suffering is prevented by their timely use; and every family should have them on hand for their protection and relief, when required. Long experience has proved them to be the safest, surest, and best of all the *Pills* with which the market abounds. By their occasional use, the blood is purified, the corruptions of the system expelled, obstructions removed, and the whole machinery of life restored to its healthy activity. Internal organs which become clogged and sluggish are cleansed by *Ayer's Pills*, and stimulated into action. Thus incipient disease is changed into health, the value of which change, when reckoned on the vast multitudes who enjoy it, can hardly be computed. Their sugar coating makes them pleasant to take, and preserves their virtues unimpaired for any length of time, so that they are ever fresh, and perfectly reliable. Although searching, they are mild, and operate without disturbance to the constitution, or diet, or occupation.
Full directions are given on the wrapper to each box, how to use them as a Family Physic, and for the following complaints, which these *Pills* rapidly cure:—
For **Dyspepsia** or **Indigestion, Listlessness, Languor** and **Loss of Appetite,** they should be taken moderately to stimulate the stomach, and restore its healthy tone and action.
For **Liver Complaint** and its various symptoms, **Bilious Headache, Sick Headache, Jaundice** or **Green Sickness, Bilious Colic** and **Bilious Fevers,** they should be judiciously taken for each case, to correct the diseased action or remove the obstructions which cause it.
For **Dysentery** or **Diarrhœa,** but one mild dose is generally required.
For **Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the Side, Back** and **Loins,** they should be continuously taken, as required, to change the diseased action of the system. With such change those complaints disappear.
For **Dropsy** and **Dropsical Swellings,** they should be taken in large and frequent doses to produce the effect of a drastic purge.
For **Suppression,** a large dose should be taken, as it produces the desired effect by sympathy.
As a *Dinner Pill,* take one or two *Pills* to promote digestion and relieve the stomach.
An occasional dose stimulates the stomach and bowels, restores the appetite, and invigorates the system. Hence it is often advantageous where no serious derangement exists. One who feels tolerably well, often finds that a dose of these *Pills* makes him feel decidedly better, from their cleansing and renovating effect on the digestive apparatus.
PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Practical Chemists,
LOWELL, MASS., U. S. A.
FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE
CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents.
Jy22-1y

Ayer's Hair Vigor,
For restoring to Gray Hair its natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *It soon restores faded or gray hair to its original color, with the gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always, cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where the follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and decayed; but such as remain can be saved by this application, and stimulated into activity, so that a new growth of hair is produced. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. The restoration of vitality it gives to the scalp arrests and prevents the formation of dandruff, which is often so uncleanly and offensive. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a HAIR DRESSING, nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich, glossy lustre, and a grateful perfume.
Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
LOWELL, MASS.
CRANE & BRIGHAM, San Francisco; H. C. KIRK & CO., Sacramento, Wholesale Agents.
Jy22-1y

WANTED, AGENTS!
$100 to $250 per month—everywhere, Male and Female, to introduce the genuine improved MARSHALL SEWING MACHINE. This machine will stitch, hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt, and embroider in a most superior manner. Price only $15, fully licensed and warranted for five years. We will pay $1,000 for any machine, high priced or low, that will sew a stronger, more beautiful or more elastic seam than ours. It makes the Elastic Lock-Stitch. Every second stitch can be cut, and still the cloth can not be pulled apart without tearing it. We pay agents $100 to $250 per month and expenses, or a commission from which twice the amount can be made. For circulars and terms, apply to or address,
S. MARSHALL & CO.,
No. 102 Nassau Street, New York.
CAUTION.—Do not be imposed upon by other parties traveling through the country palming off worthless cast-iron machines under the same name or otherwise. Ours is the only genuine machine manufactured.
ap20-3m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,
DRUGGIST and Apothecary,
FRONT STREET,
KNIGHT'S LANDING.
—DEALER IN—
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Perfumery, Window Glass,
Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.
Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ap13-3m

FRENCH AND GERMAN.
The undersigned respectfully announces to the inhabitants of Woodland and the surrounding country that he has located himself in Woodland for the purpose of
Teaching the French and German Languages,
And to this end will open a class as soon as a sufficient number of scholars shall have been attained. Private instruction will be given if desired.
Terms Very Moderate.
For further particulars inquire at the store of Mr. S. Kaufman, or at this office.
ALBERT H. UNGAR.
Refers to A. C. Keane, County Treasurer; T. C. Peckham, H. B. Wood, of Gray & Wood; Dr. Farramore, Cacheville. fe17

DR. CHAS. H. TOZER'S MEDICAL INSTITUTE,
Northeast corner
JACKSON AND KEARNY STS.,
SAN FRANCISCO.
THE GREAT
Eradicator of Special complaints
—FORMERLY OF—
Lock Hospital, London,
Nine years in Sacramento, and the last ten years in San Francisco, has
Returned to Practice.
After devoting to the practice of his profession and the successful treatment of CHRONIC DISEASES
Forty Years of his Life,
He determined to retire from his profession and devote the remainder of his days to the quiet enjoyment of private life; but the constant applications from the suffering everywhere, calling him to their relief, finally determined him to visit once more the scene of his early triumphs, LOCK HOSPITAL, and to spend a year within its wards in familiarizing himself with all the
New Methods
Of treatment in that celebrated institution and then devote a few more years of his life to the alleviation of suffering humanity. He is again located at his old office, corner of Jackson and Kearny streets, San Francisco, where for ten years previous, his practice as a SPECIALIST resulted in the cure of all cases brought under his care. The Doctor's motto is: "Honorable and successful treatment and moderate charges to all."
My Plan is Purely Vegetable,
Destroying the disease and purifying the blood, so that there is no danger of secondary symptoms.
Rheumatism, Neuralgia,
And diseases arising from the use of Mercury, such as pains in the shin-bones, swellings of the different joints of the body, running sores, etc., and impurities of the blood, cured in a short time by the use of my VEGETABLE MIXTURES, known only to myself.
Seminal Weakness.
Should you be afflicted with any of the following symptoms, such as Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Pains in the Head, Dimness of Vision, Nervousness and General Debility, Loss of Memory, Confusion of Ideas and Depression of Spirits, Evil Forebodings, Self-distrust, and aversion to society, consult Dr. Tozer at once, and he will restore you to perfect health.
My Monthly Restorative Pills
Were never known to fail in giving relief in the cases for which they were recommended, and are to be obtained only at my office. Price FIVE DOLLARS, with full directions on each box. Sent by mail or express.
To Correspondents.
Patients of either sex residing in any part of the country, however distant, who may desire the opinion and advice of DR. TOZER, can, by enclosing a written statement of the case to the Doctor, receive all the attention and medicine necessary to effect a cure, without the necessity of a personal interview.
All letters strictly confidential, opened and answered by the Doctor himself.
Consultation, at the office or by letter, FREE.
DR. CHAS. H. TOZER,
Cor. Kearny and Jackson sts.,
San Francisco.
ENTRANCE ON KEARNY ST. ap20-3m

THE
FLORENCE

Will sew everything needed in a family, from the heaviest to the lightest fabric.
IT DOES MORE WORK,
MORE KINDS OF WORK,
AND BETTER WORK,
Than any other machine.
If there is a Florence Sewing Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not working well and giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to without expense of any kind to the owner.
SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
19 New Montgomery Street,
Grand Hotel Building, San Francisco.
Send for Circulars and samples of the work. Active Agents wanted in every place.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.
ja20 **Agents at Woodland.**

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.
NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!
DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY.

No. 632 Kearney Street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Skin diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.
DR. GIBBON
Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 632 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.
The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.
Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, beetle flushes, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.
Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.
A package of medicine will be forwarded express to any part of the Union.
Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.
Private entrance on Commercial street.
All communications strictly confidential.
Address: DR. J. F. GIBBON,
mh2-1y P. O. Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal.

Stage Line
To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE,
CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.
The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.
For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.
Returns from all points same day.
oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

WOODLAND BAKERY,
First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capitol Hotel.
SCHLUER & SIEBER
Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES CAKES, etc., etc.
Crackers, of All Kinds,
Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☞ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. my18-3m